

UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU

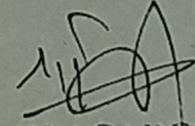
(NAAC ACCREDITED 'A' GRADE' UNIVERSITY
Baba Sahib Ambedkar Road, Jammu-180006 (J&K)

NOTIFICATION (22/Feb./Adp/64)

It is hereby notified for the information of all concerned that the Vice-Chancellor, in anticipation of the approval of the Academic Council, is pleased to authorize the adoption of the revised Syllabi and Courses of Study for **Master Degree Programme in Sanskrit** for semesters Ist, IInd, IIIrd and IVth under the **Choice Based Credit System** in the main Campus (as given in the Annexure) for the examinations to be held in the years indicated against each semester as under:-

Subject	Semester	For the examinations to be held in the year
Sanskrit	Semester-I	Dec. 2021, 2022 and 2023
	Semester-II	May 2022, 2023 and 2024
	Semester-III	Dec. 2022, 2023 and 2024
	Semester-IV	May 2023, 2024 and 2025

The Syllabi of the courses is also available on the University website:
www.jammuuniversity.ac.in.


DEAN ACADEMIC AFFAIRS
Sumita 23/2/22
Tanya 02/03/22
02/3/2022

No. F. Acd/II/22/12700-12710
Dated: 07-03-2022

Copy for information and necessary action to:

- 1) Dean, Faculty of Arts
- 2) HOD/Convener, Board of Studies in Sanskrit
- 3) All members of the Board of Studies
- 4) C.A. to the Controller of Examinations
- 5) Director, Computer Centre, University of Jammu
- 6) Asst. Registrar (Conf./Exams. PG/)
- 7) Incharge University Website for necessary action please

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Semester First

Course No- PSSKTC105

Credits: 6

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: A Study in Sanskrit Drama & Dramaturgy

Maximum Marks: 100

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec . 2021, 2022, 2023-

Marks

Note : Sanskrit explanation from 1st canto (compulsory)

Unit -1	विशाखदत्त- मुद्राराक्षस (क) प्रथम अङ्क से द्वितीय अङ्क तक पद्यों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (ख) द्वितीय अङ्क से तृतीय अङ्क तक में पठित सुक्तियों की व्याख्या।	(20)
Unit -2	विशाखदत्त- मुद्राराक्षस (क) तृतीय अङ्क से चतुर्थ अङ्क तक पद्यों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (ख) चतुर्थ अङ्क से सप्तम अङ्क तक में पठित सुक्तियों की व्याख्या।	(20)
Unit -3	विशाखदत्त- मुद्राराक्षस (क) पंचम अङ्क से सप्तम अङ्क तक पद्यों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (ख) पंचम अङ्क से सप्तम अङ्क तक में पठित सुक्तियों की व्याख्या।	(20)
Unit -4	धनञ्जय : द"रूपक (क) प्रथम प्रका"र-सम्पूर्ण- कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit -5	धनञ्जय : द"रूपक (क) द्वितीय प्रका"र-सम्पूर्ण- कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)

M.A Semester First Course No. PSSKTC105

The examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023,

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. मुद्राराक्षसम् (विशाखदत्त प्रणीत), डॉ० पुष्पा गुप्ता, ईस्टर्न बुक लिंकर्स, दिल्ली-7
2. मुद्राराक्षसम् (विशाखदत्त प्रणीत) डॉ० निरूपण विद्यालंकार, साहित्य भण्डार सुभाष नगर मेरठ।
3. दशरूपक (धनंजयकृत). सम्पादक श्री निवास शास्त्री, साहित्य भंडार।
4. मुद्राराक्षसम् (विशाखदत्त प्रणीत) एम. आर. काले।
5. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास, डॉ० ए० बी० कीथ।
6. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास कपिलदेव द्विवेदी।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level

DETAILED SYLLABUS Semester First

Course No- PSSKTC106

Title: Grammar and translation

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023-

Marks

Note : Sanskrit explanation from 1st canto (compulsory)

Unit 1 संज्ञा प्रकरण—प्रत्याहारसूत्र संज्ञासूत्र एवं सन्धि सूत्र (लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी) से

(सूत्र संख्या 1—14 तक)।

(क) स्वर का उदात्त, अनुदान, स्वरित भेद, अनुनासिक, निरानुनासिक, द्वस्व, दीर्घ, प्लुत भेद आदि स्वरा का लक्षण, स्थान, प्रयत्न, इत्सज्ञा, सहिता, संयोग, पद आदि संज्ञाओं का अध्ययन। (20)

(ख) अच सन्धि (सूत्र संख्या—15, 23, 25, 28, 32 33) उदाहरणों की सूत्रानुसार व्याख्या।

Unit-2 सन्धि प्रकरण (लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी से) हल् सन्धि एवं विसर्ग सन्धि (चयनित सूत्र), सूत्र 62, 64, 66, 69, 74, 76 79, 93, 96, 101, उदाहरणों की सूत्रानुसार व्याख्या।

(20)

Unit-3(क) कारक प्रकरण (प्रथमा से सप्तमी विभक्ति तक लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी से) प्रथमा विभक्ति से सप्तमी तक के सूत्रों की व्याख्या।

(20)

Unit-4 अनुवाद अध्ययन— प्रारंभिक रचनानुवादकौमुदी— पाठ 1 से 7 तक।

(20)

Unit-5 अनुवाद अध्ययन— प्रारंभिक रचनानुवादकौमुदी— पाठ 7 से 14 तक।

(20)

M.A First Semester Course No. PSSKTC106

The examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023.

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. वैयाकरणसिद्धान्त कौमुदी— व्याख्याकार— श्रीगोपालदत्त पाण्डेय ।
2. लघुसिद्धान्त कौमुदी— व्याख्याकार— धरानन्दशास्त्री ।
3. लघुसिद्धान्त कौमुदी— व्याख्याकार— पं० विश्वनाथ शास्त्री, प्रभाकर ।
4. लघुसिद्धान्त कौमुदी— व्याख्याकार— महेश सिंह कुशवाहा ।
5. लघुसिद्धान्त कौमुदी— व्याख्याकार — भीम सिंह शाश्वती ।
6. सिद्धान्त कौमुदी— (कारक विभक्त्यर्थ प्रकरणम्) व्याख्याकार— प्रो० पुरुषोत्तम शर्मा ।
7. लघुसिद्धान्त कौमुदी —(संज्ञा—सन्धि—कारकादि), व्याख्याकार— प्रो० पुरुषोत्तम शर्मा,
अभिनव एण्ड अभिमन्यु पब्लिकेशन्स, जम्मू ।
8. लघु अनुवाद चन्द्रिका— चक्रधर नोटियाल ।
9. प्रारम्भिक रचनानुवादकौमुदी— कपिलदेव द्विवेदी ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester First

Course No.: PSSKTC107

Title: Indian Poetics/ Bhartiya Kavyashastra

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023-

Marks

Unit -1 काव्यप्रकाश (प्रथम उल्लास) कारिकाओं की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit -2 काव्यप्रकाश (द्वितीय उल्लास) कारिकाओं की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit -3 साहित्यदर्पण (तृतीय एवं चतुर्थ परिच्छेद) कारिकाओं की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit -4 साहित्यदर्पण (अष्टम-नवम परिच्छेद) कारिकाओं की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit -5 साहित्यदर्पण (दशम परिच्छेद)- केवल निम्नांकित अलंकारों के लक्षण एवं उदाहरण-

अनुप्रास, यमक, श्लेष, उपमा, रूपक, उत्प्रेक्षा, अतिशयोक्ति, भ्रान्तिमान, दीपक, दृष्टान्त,

अप्रस्तुतप्रशंसा, काव्यलिंग, अर्थान्तरन्यास, विभावना, विशेषोक्ति एवं संकर।

(20)

M-A First Semester Course No:- PSSKTC107

The examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. साहित्यदर्पण— आचार्य विश्वनाथ कविराजकृत —विमला हिन्दी टीका, टीकाकार—
शालग्राम शास्त्री, प्रकाशक —मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, बंगलोरुड, जवाहर नगर ,दिल्ली—6।
2. साहित्यदर्पण— आचार्य विश्वनाथ कविराजकृत— सत्यव्रतसिंह —चौखम्बा संस्कृत सीरीज आफिस,
वाराणसी।
3. काव्यप्रकाश— आचार्य मम्मट विरचित— हिन्दी टीकाकार— आचार्य वि”वे”वर, प्रकाशक—ज्ञानमण्डल
लिमिटेड, वाराणसी।
4. काव्यप्रकाश — आचार्य मम्मट विरचित— हिन्दी टीकाकार— श्री निवास शास्त्री, साहित्य भण्डार,
सुभाष बाजार, मेरठ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester First

Course No.: PSSKTC108

Credits: 6

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: Indian philosophy

Maximum Marks: 100

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec.2021, 2022, 2023-

Marks

Unit-1 (क) तर्कसंग्रह- सूत्रों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Unit-2 (क) सांख्यकारिका- (श्लोक संख्या 1 से 35 पर्यन्त) (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

Unit-3 (क) सांख्यकारिका- (श्लोक संख्या 36 से 72) (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

Unit-4 (क) वेदान्तसार- (प्रारम्भ से पञ्चीकरण प्रक्रिया तक) (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

Unit-5 (क) वेदान्तसार पञ्चीकरण प्रक्रिया के बाद से अंत तक) (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

M-A First Semester Course No-: PSSKTC108

The examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended-

2. तर्कसंग्रह— श्री निवास शास्त्री ।
3. सांख्यकारिका— आद्याप्रसाद मिश्र ।
4. सांख्यकारिका— डॉ गजानन मुसल ।
5. वेदान्तसार— डॉ सन्तनारायण श्रीवास्तव ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 2nd

Course No.: PSSKTC205

Title: vedic literature

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit-1 मन्त्र व्याख्या, देव परिचय, पदपाठ एवं विषय परिचय आदि।

(20)

क) अग्निम् सूक्त 1.1 ख) वरुण सूक्त 1.25

ग) सूर्यसूक्त 1:115 घ) वाक् सूक्त 10.125

क) पर्जन्य सूक्त 5.83 ख) इन्द्रसूक्त 2.12

ग) हिरण्यगर्भ सूक्त 10.12 घ) पुरुषसूक्त 10.90

Unit-2 यजुर्वेद तथा उपनिषद्- मन्त्र व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

क) यजुर्वेद- 22वें अध्याय का 22 वां मन्त्र- व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

ख) उपनिषद्- ईशावास्योपनिषद्, मन्त्र व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

Unit-3 निरुक्तः द्वितीय अध्याय सम्पूर्ण- सूत्र गद्यांश की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit-4 वैदिक व्याकरणः शब्दरूप, धातुरूप, सन्धि, समास, प्रत्यय तथा स्वरों का सामान्य परिचय।

(20)

Unit-5 वैदिक साहित्य का सामान्य परिचय:-

संहिता, ब्राह्मण, आरण्यक, वेदाङ्ग, श्रौतसूत्र, गृह्यसूत्र तथा उपनिषद्।

(20)

M-A 2nd Semester Course No:- PSSKTC 205

The examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended-

1. ऋक्सूक्तसंग्रह— हरिदत्त शास्त्री— प्रकाशक— साहित्य भण्डार, सुभाष बाजार, मेरठ 250002
2. वैदिक व्याख्या विवेचन —डा० राम गोपाल— नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाऊस, 23, दरियागंज नई दिल्ली।
3. Hymns from the Rigveda & Peter Peterson-
4. वैदिक व्याख्या— मैकडानल (हिन्दी संस्करण) डा० सत्यव्रत शास्त्री।
5. ईशावास्योपनिषद् —व्याख्याकार— प्रो० पुरुषोत्तम शर्मा, अभिमन्यु एण्ड अभिनव पब्लिकेशन जम्मू।
6. ऋग्वेदादिभाष्यभूमिका— सायणकृत व्याख्याकार— श्रीजगन्नाथपाठक— चौखम्बा विद्याभवन वाराणसी।
7. ऋग्वेदादिभाष्यभूमिका— ऋषिदयनन्दकृत— वैदिक यन्त्रालय, अजमेर।
8. ऋक्सूक्तगौरवम्— व्याख्याकार— प्रो० पुरुषोत्तम शर्मा, अभिमन्यु एण्ड अभिनव पब्लिकेशन जम्मू।
9. वैदिक साहित्य का इतिहास— बलदेव उपाध्याय।
10. निरुक्त— हिन्दी व्याख्याकार— डा. कपिल देव द्विवेदी।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 2nd

Course No.: PSSKTC206

Title: A study in Sanskrit Prose and Poetry

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit-1 कालिदासः रघुवंश (प्रथम एवं द्वितीय सर्ग) श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-2 माघ : शकुन्तला (प्रथम एवं द्वितीय सर्ग) श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-3 बिल्हण : विक्रमाङ्कदेवचरितम्- (प्रथम एवं द्वितीय सर्ग) श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-4 बाणभट्ट कादम्बरी (शकुन्तला) गद्य की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-5 अम्बिकादत्त व्यास : शिवराजविजय (प्रथम निःवास) गद्य की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)

M-A 2nd Semester Course No:- PSSKTC 206

The examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended-

1. कादम्बरी— शुक्रनासोपदेश— बाण, व्याख्याकार— पण्डित श्री कृष्णमोहन शास्त्री,
चौखम्बा संस्कृत सीरीज आफिस, वाराणसी—1 ।
2. कादम्बरी— बाणकृत, हिन्दी व्याख्याकार— डॉ० राजेन्द्र मिश्र ।
3. रघुवंशम् (कालिदास) — व्याख्याकार—मल्लिनाथ, चौखम्बा सुरभारती प्रकाशन, वाराणसी ।
4. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास— वाचस्पति गैरोला, चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी ।
5. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास आचार्य बलदेव उपाध्याय ।
6. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास — डॉ० कपिलदेव द्विवेदी ।
7. शिशुपालवधम्— व्याख्याकार, भीमराज शर्मा ।
8. शिशुपालवधम्— डॉ० श्रीनिवास शास्त्री ।
9. विक्रमाङ्कदेवचरित — बिल्हण ।
10. पृथ्वीराजविजयम् —अम्बीकादत्तव्यास ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 2nd

Course No.: PSSKTC207

Credits: 6

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: Linguistics

Maximum Marks: 100

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit-1 भाषा विज्ञान एवं ध्वनि विज्ञान

(20)

1. भाषा विज्ञान का परिचय, भाषा की परिभाषा, भाषा के विविध रूप, बोली, विभाषा और भाषा में अन्तर।
2. विश्व भाषाओं का वर्गीकरण – आकृतिमूलक एवं पारिवारिक वर्गीकरण, पारिवारिक वर्गीकरण में भारोपीय परिवार का स्थान।
3. भारतीय भाषा परिवार और भाषा लक्षण
4. उच्चारण-प्रक्रिया, संस्कृत की ध्वनियों / भाषिक ध्वनियों के वर्गीकरण के आधार-स्थान एवं प्रयत्न –आभ्यन्तर एवं बाह्य।

Unit-2 ऐतिहासिक भाषाविज्ञान

(20)

1. मूलभारोपीय एवं संस्कृत की तुलना (केवल ध्वनियों के आधार पर)
2. अवेस्ता तथा संस्कृत की तुलना (केवल ध्वनियों के आधार पर)
3. वैदिक एवं लौकिक संस्कृत में साम्य- वैषम्य
4. संस्कृत, पालि एवं प्राकृत भाषाओं में साम्य-वैषम्य

Unit-3 संरचनात्मक भाषाविज्ञान

(20)

1. पद का स्वरूप, पद एवं शब्द में अन्तर, पदविभाजन- यास्क एवं पाणिनि के अनुसार।
2. रूपिम की परिभाषा, रूपिम एवं प्रत्यय में अन्तर।
3. प्रत्यय के प्रकार: व्युत्पत्तिपरक कृत् एवं तद्धित प्रत्ययों का सामान्य परिचय।
रूपरचनात्मक- सुप एवं तिङ् प्रत्ययों का सामान्य परिचय।
4. रूपध्वनिग्रामविज्ञान एवं संस्कृतसन्धि।
5. कृत एवं तद्धित प्रत्ययों का शब्द रचना में योगदान।

M-A 2nd Semester Course No-: PSSKTC 207

The examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024

Unit-4 संरचनात्मक भाषाविज्ञान- वाक्यविज्ञान (20)

1. वाक्य की परिभाषा एवं उसके मूल तत्त्व- आकांक्षा, योग्यता, आसति ।
2. वाक्य के अंग- उद्देश्य, विधेय ।
3. वाक्यों के प्रकार - आकृतिमूलक, रचनामूलक, अर्थमूलक, क्रियामूलक, शैलीमूलक ।
4. वाक्यों संरचना के प्रकार- अन्तःकेन्द्रिक एवं बहिष्केन्द्रिक ।

Unit-5 अर्थविज्ञान (20)

1. अर्थ का लक्षण एवं महत्त्व ।
2. शब्द और अर्थ का सम्बन्ध (वैयाकरण तथा मीमांसकों के अनुसार) ।
3. अर्थज्ञान के साधन ।
4. अर्थपरिवर्तन के कारण ।
5. अर्थपरिवर्तन की दिशाएँ ।

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

M-A 2nd Semester Course No-: PSSKTC 207

The examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended-

1. भाषाविज्ञान भोलानाथ तिवारी ।
2. आधुनिक भाषाविज्ञान— भोलानाथ तिवारी ।
3. भाषा विज्ञान— डॉ० कर्ण सिंह ।
4. भाषाशास्त्र की रूपरेखा— डॉ० कपिलदेव द्विवेदी ।
5. संस्कृत का ऐतिहासिक एवं संरचनात्मक परिचय— डॉ० देवीदत्त शर्मा ।
6. Phonetics in Ancient India W-S- Allen.
7. Sandhi & W-S- Allen
8. Sanskrit Language T- Burrow.
9. General Linguistics & R-H- Robbinson.
10. सामान्य भाषाविज्ञान— डॉ० बाबूराम सक्सेना ।
11. Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics H-A- Gleason.
12. Language- Bloomfield.
13. A Course in Modern Linguistics & Hockett.
14. तुलनात्मक भाषाशास्त्र— डॉ० मंगलदेव शास्त्री ।
15. भाषा और भाषिकी— डॉ० देवी शंकर द्विवेदी ।
16. भाषाशास्त्र एवं भाषाविज्ञान— डॉ० कपिलदेव द्विवेदी ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 2nd

Course No.: PSSKTC208

Title: Ancient Indian Paleography and Epigraphy

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit-1 1.Development of Ancient Indian Scripts (20)

2. Origin and Development of Brahmi Script

3. Knowledge of Brahmi Alphabets in terms of consonants and vowels.

Unit-2 1. Origin and Development of Sharalds Script.

2. Knowledge of Sharada Alphabets. Interms of consonants vowels. (20)

Unit-3 (a) Transcription of Rock edicts of Ashoka Gimir Version (1-6) and Pillar edicts of Ashoka (1-4) (Brahmi to Divanagart and Devanagari to Brahimi)

(b) Transcription of six Sharada inscriptions from Jammu & Kashmir Dauchan Stone Inscription of the reign of Anantadeva Laukika year 12, 1036 A.D. Zaji-Nai Stone inscription, stone slabs inscription of the reign of Jayasimha stone lintal inscription of the reign of paramandadeva, Avantipor storage vesses inscription and Draa pillar inscription (sharda to devanagri to sharda) (20)

Unit-4 Introduction of Pali and Prakrit Languages. (20)

Unit-5 Translation and explanation of the Rock Edicts of Ashok (Girnar Version) (1-6)

Translation and explanation of the Pillar Edicts of Ashoka (Girnar Version) (1-4) (20)

M.A 2Nd Semester Course No PSSKTC208

The examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. अभिलेख मजूषा— डॉ० रणजीत सिंह सैनी ।
2. भारतीय अभिलेख ए० एस० राणा ।
3. प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेख संग्रह— श्रीराम गोयल ।
4. प्राचीन भारतीय लिपिमाला— गोरीशंकर हीराचन्द्र ओझा ।
5. भारत के प्राचीन अभिलेख— प्रभात कुमार मजूमदार ।
6. शारदालिपि दीपिका— श्रीनाथ तिव्कू ।
7. Corps inscription of Indcarum, Vol I by G- Hultyech
8. Ashoka&Bhanclaskar and Radha Kummad Mukharjee-
9. अ०गोक के अभिलेख — डॉ० राजबली पाण्डेय ।
10. Pali Grammar& C-B Joshi, Pune.
11. Indo- Aryan Languages-George Cardona
12. Historical Grammar of inscripational Prakrits- M M Mehendare, Pune.

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTC311

Credits: 6

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: Vedic Literature

Maximum Marks: 100

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit – 1	निरुक्त सप्तम अध्याय	20)
	व्याख्या समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न तथा निर्वाचन।	(20)
Unit – 2	प्रमुख वैदिक छन्दों का सामान्य परिचय।	(20)
	(ख) ऋक प्रातिशाख्य- पटल 1	
Unit – 3	ब्राह्मण ग्रन्थ	(20)
	(क) शतपथ ब्राह्मण-(माध्यन्दिन शाखा) प्रथम अध्याय प्रथम प्रपाठक-सप्रसंग व्याख्या	
	(ख) गोपथ ब्राह्मण- द्वितीय प्रपाठक-1 से 9 कण्डिका पर्यन्त सप्रसंग व्याख्या।	
Unit – 4	पाणिनीय शिक्षा- 01 से 30 पर्यन्त श्लोकों की व्याख्या।	(20)
Unit – 5	पाणिनीय शिक्षा- 31 से 60 पर्यन्त श्लोकों की व्याख्या।	(20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTC311

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. Nirukta and History of Vedic Literature-

History of vedic literature & SN Sharma

2 वैदिक साहित्य और संस्कृति डा० बलदेव उपाध्याय ।

3.Indian Literature – vol-1 (1-310pages)- Winternitz.

4 Vedic Age R-C- Marundar.

5. History of Ancient Sanskrit Literature (Chapter I-9)Max Muller.

7 निरुक्त हिन्दी व्याख्याकार डा. कपिल देव द्विवेदी ।

8. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास वाचस्पति गैरोला ।

9. गोपथ ब्राह्मण– हिन्दी व्याख्याकार क्षेमकरण दास त्रिवेदी ।

10. ऋग्वेद प्रातिशाख्यम् हिन्दी व्याख्याकार डा वीरेन्द्र कुमार वर्मा ।

11 शतपथ ब्राह्मण–हिन्दी व्याख्याकार क्षेमकरण दास त्रिवेदी, चौखम्बा संस्कृतप्रतिष्ठान दिल्ली ।

12. याज्ञवल्क्य शिक्षा हिन्दी व्याख्या सहित चौखम्बा संस्कृतप्रतिष्ठान दिल्ली ।

13 पाणिनि शिक्षा ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTC312

Title: Dharmashastra and Arthashastra

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit – 1	मनस्मृति- प्रथम अध्याय- सम्पूर्ण- श्लोक व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र"न।	(20)
Unit – 2	मनुस्मृति द्वितीय अध्याय-1 से 150 श्लोक तक- श्लोक व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र"न।	(20)
Unit – 3	याज्ञवल्क्य स्मृति (मिताक्षरा टीका)- व्यवहार अध्याय- श्लोक व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र"न।	(20)
Unit – 4	अर्थशास्त्र- तृतीय अधिकरण (धर्मस्थानीय) अध्याय 1-7- सूत्र व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र"न।	(20)
Unit – 5	अर्थशास्त्र चतुर्थ अधिकरण (कण्टकशोधन) अध्याय 1-9- सूत्र व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र"न।	(20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTC312

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. अर्थशास्त्र चाणक्य (कौटिल्य) विरचित व्याख्याकार—वाचस्पति गैरोला चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी ।
2. मनुस्मृति – आचार्य मनु विरचित, सविमर्श 'मणिप्रभा' हिन्दी टीका सहित, टीकाकार— पण्डित श्री हरगोविंद शास्त्री, चौखम्बा, संस्कृत सीरीज आफिस, वाराणसी ।
3. धर्मशास्त्र का इतिहास— लेखक पी० बी० काणे, भाग 1–6 पर्यन्त ।
4. मनुस्मृति –आचार्य मनु विरचित, हिन्दी टीका सहित, टीकाकार—कुललूक भट्ट, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास चौखम्बा ।
5. याज्ञवल्क्य स्मृति— हिन्दी व्याख्या सहित, चौखम्बा संस्कृतप्रतिष्ठान दिल्ली ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTEPE313

Title: Study of Mauryan and Post Mauryan Prakrit Inscription

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit – 1 Transcribe into Ashokan Brahmi script any of all the below mentioned inscriptions in (3rd and 4th unit) 7-14 rock edicts and 03 Pillar edicts (one out of two but separately written text) (20)

Unit – 2 (a) Transcribe into Devanagari or Roman script Seven rock edicts Three Pillar edicts and seven sharada inscriptions (one out of two).

(b) Transcribe into original script (one out of two but separately written text). (20)

Unit – 3 Translation and explanation of seven rock edicts 7-14 (Gimar version) and Bhabru or Barrat rock edicts of Ashoka and three Pillar edicts 1.e. 5-7 (Delhi-Topra) Bhabaru/Bairt, a) Barabar hill cave, b) Rummindai, c) Kaushambi, d) Gurjara, e) Maski, f. Sanchi, g.) Saranatha,h.) Kandahar, i.) Pangudariya,j.) Piprahava,k.) Kapilvastu ki Namaankit Mohreen,l.) Rupanath laghu Shilalekh Pragyapan,m) Jaugada,n) Dhauri, o) Brahamgiri,q.) Iragudi, r) Nimliva, s.) Cave Inscription of Dasharatha. (20)

Unit – 4 Translation and explanation of seven (different edicts) of Sharada Inscriptions of Kashmir ie. Srinagar stone inscription of Queen Didda, stone slab inscription of the Reign of Jayasimha, stone lintal inscription of the reign of Paramandadeva, Arigon stone slab inscription, Avantipur storage vessel inscriptions; wular hama Bathroom Gate inscription and Fragmentary stone mortar inscription, decoding date of Sharada inscriptions. (20)

Unit – 5 General questions on the basis of above mentioned (in Ist unit) inscription as Ashoka's Dhamma, Religious policies, Ashoka as a King, Ashoka's empire, administration. Policy of Non-violence. Notes on Mahamata. Antmahamata, Dhammamahamata Rajjuka, Yukta, Pradeshika, Prativedika, Striajhyakmahamata etc. (20)

M.A 3rd Semester Course No PSSKTEPE313

The examination to be in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. भारत के प्राचीन अभिलेख— प्रभात कुमार मजूमदार।
2. प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेख संग्रह— श्रीराम गोयल।
3. प्राचीन भारतीय लिपिमाला— गौरीशंकर हीराचन्द्र ओझा।
4. भारतीय अभिलेख ए० एस० राणा ।
5. Corpes Inscription of Incarum Vol-1 by Hultyech.
6. Ashoka by Bhandabkar.
- 7..Ashoka by R-K- Mookerjee.
8. Corpus of sarada inscriptions of Kashmir by B-K- Kaul Dembi.
9. अभिलेख मंजूषा— डॉ० रणजीत सिंह सैनी, न्यू भारतीय बुक कॉर्पोरेशन, दिल्ली।
10. अशोक के अभिलेख।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTEPE314

Title: Study of Pre- Gupta Inscription.

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit – 1 Deciphering of the first four inscription of the Unit-1

(a) Transcribe into original script (one out of two but separately written text)

(b) Transcribe into Devanagari or Roman scripts (one out of two) (20)

Unit – 2 Translation and explanation of the text (two out of four) of the following inscriptions:

1) Besnagar Garuda Pillar inscription of Heliodorus.

2) Ayodhya stone inscription of Dhanadeva.

3) Kosambi stone slab inscription of Bhadrabahu year 81.

4) Sarnath Buddha image inscription of Kanishka year 30.

5) Mathura stone inscription of Huvishka. (20)

Unit – 3 Translation and explanation of the text of the following inscriptions (two out of four):

1.) Hathigumpha inscription of King Kharvela. (20)

2.) Nasik cave inscription of Varishthiputra Pulmavi year 19.

3.) Guntupalli inscription of Mahameghavahan.

4.) Girnar Rock inscription of Rudradaman year 71.

5.) Shuddha Mahadeva inscription of a Naga King (20)

Unit – 4 General questions concerning above mentioned (in Ist Unit) inscription such as:

M.A 3rd Semester Course No PSSKTEPE314

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

- 1) Religious and historical importance of Besanagar inscription, identification of the personages like Heliodoran, Bhagabhadra Antilikidas etc Mentioned in the Besanagar inscription.
- 2) Historical importance of Ayodhya stone inscription, identification of Aoshyayatro Dhandeva, Phalgudev etc.
- 3) Historical importance of Kosam stone slab inscription of Bhadramagha, identification of Bhadramagha
- 4) Historical importance of Sarnath Budha image inscription of Kanishka year 3rd, Date of Kanishka, Identification of Bhikshu Bala Vanasagar, Kharplanins, the personages mentioned in the inscription.
- 5) Historical importance of Mathura stone inscription of Huvishka. (20)

Unit – 5 General questions concerning above mentioned inscription such as:

- 1) Historical importance of Hatthigumpha inscription of Kharavala Character, Career, exploits of Kharvels, identification of Dakishnapathpati, Satkarni, Dimit etc important terms.
- 2) Historical importance of Nasik cave inscription of Vasishithiputra Pulumavi the object of the inscription.
- 3) Historical importance of Gintipalli inscription of Mahameghavahan .
- 4) Historical importance of Gimar inscription of Rudradaman, character and career of Rudradaman, Exploits of Rudradaman, Details about Sudarshan-lake, literary importance of the inscriptions Personages and places mentioned in the inscriptions.
- 5) Study of the inscriptions of Shuddha Mahadeva of Naga Kind from historical view point, Identification of Naga King.

M.A 3rd Semester Course No PSSKTEPE314

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. Circar, D.C. , Select inscription, Ray choudhary.
2. Hemchan, A Political History of Ancient India Hemchandra.
3. R.A. Nilkant Shastri, Comprehensive history of India, Vol –II.
4. Ephigraphy India, Vol 7, 8, 20, 21, 10.
5. Prachina Bhartiya Abhilekhon Ka Adhyayana by Vasudeva Upadhyaya 1
6. प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेख— वासुदेवशरण अग्रवाल ।
7. Selections from Sanskrit inscriptions by D B- Diskalkar Dacan College.
8. प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेख— श्री रामगोयल ।
9. भारतीय अभिलेख— एस० एस० राणा ।
10. अभिलेख मंजूषा— डॉ० रणजीत सिंह सैनी, न्यू भारतीय बुक कॉर्पोरेशन, दिल्ली ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTPOE315

Title: काव्यशास्त्र/Kavyashastra

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit –1 आनन्दवर्द्धन ध्वनालोक– प्रथम उद्योत (सम्पूर्ण)

ग्रन्थकार का परिचय, कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न । (20)

Unit –2 आनन्दवर्द्धन ध्वनालोक– द्वितीय उद्योत (सम्पूर्ण)

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न । (20)

Unit –3 मम्मट काव्यप्रकाश– तृतीय उल्लास

ग्रन्थकार का परिचय, कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न । (20)

Unit –4 मम्मट काव्यप्रकाश– चतुर्थ उल्लास

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न । (20)

Unit –5 मम्मट काव्यप्रकाश– पंचम उल्लास

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न । (20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTC315

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. 'काव्यप्रकाश' आचार्य मम्मट विरचित, हिन्दी टीकाकार आचार्य विश्वेश्वर प्रकाशक— ज्ञानमण्डल ,वाराणसी ।
2. 'ध्वन्यालोक' आचार्य आनन्दवर्धन विरचित हिन्दी टीकाकार— आचार्य विश्वेश्वर, प्रकाशक— ज्ञानमण्डल लिमिटेड, वाराणसी ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTPOE316

Credits: 6

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: संस्कृत रूपक

Maximum Marks: 100

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit –1 स्वप्नवासवदत्तम्– प्रथम एवं द्वितीय अंक– श्लोकों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।(20)

Unit –2 मृच्छकटिकम्–प्रथम अंक एवं द्वितीय अंक– श्लोकों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।(20)

Unit –3 मृच्छकटिकम्– तृतीय एवं चतुर्थ अंक– श्लोकों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Unit –4 उत्तररामचरितम्– तृतीय अंक– श्लोकों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Unit –5 उत्तररामचरितम्– सप्तम अंक– श्लोकों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor 1 and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTPOE316

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. मृच्छकटिक (शूद्रक विरचित), संपादक आर० डी० कमकिर ।
2. मृच्छकटिक (शूद्रक विरचित), हिन्दी टीकाकार डा० श्रीनिवास शास्त्री ।
3. शूद्रक का मृच्छकटिक, संपादक चन्द्रबली पाण्डेय ।
4. वाल्मीकि रामायण (हिन्दी अनुवाद सहित) अयोध्याकाण्ड 99, 100, 101वां सर्ग तिलक रामायण शिरोमणि- भूषण टीका से युक्त, परिमल – पब्लिकेशन्स 33@17 शक्तिनगर दिल्ली-110007.
5. स्वप्नवासवदत्तम्- हिन्दी व्याख्या सहित, चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी ।
6. उत्तररामचरित – हिन्दी व्याख्या सहित, चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTPHE317

Title: Study in Kashmir Shaivism

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit –1 वसुगुप्त : िवसूत्र– प्रथम तथा द्वितीय उन्मेष।

सूत्रों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रन। (20)

Unit –2 वसुगुप्त : िवसूत्र– तृतीय उन्मेष।

सूत्रों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रन। (20)

Unit –3 उत्पलदेवः िवस्त्रोत्रावली– प्रथम तथा द्वितीय स्तोत्र।

श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रन। (20)

Unit –4 उत्पलदेवः िवस्त्रोत्रावली– तृतीय तथा चतुर्थ स्तोत्र।

श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रन। (20)

Unit –5 प्रतिभिज्ञाहृदयम्– सूत्रों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रन। (20)

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTC317

The examination to be held in Dec.2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. शिवसूत्रम्— अंग्रेजी व्याख्याकार— स्वामी लक्ष्मणजू।
2. शिवसूत्र विमर्शिनी— क्षेमराज।
3. शिवसूत्र वार्तिक — वरदराज।
4. शिवसूत्र विवरण— सुखानन्द जाडू।
5. शिवसूत्र वृत्ति — आचार्य कल्लट।
6. शिवस्तोत्रावली — उत्पलदेवाचार्य।
7. कश्मीर शैव दर्शन — बलजिन्नाथ पंडित।
8. शिवसूत्र ऋज्वर्थबोधिनी— राष्ट्र गुरु।
9. शिवसूत्र — टीकाकार— बलजिन्नाथ पंडित।
10. शिवसूत्र वार्तिकम् — भास्कराचार्य।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTPHE318

Title: Study of Philosophical Texts

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec.2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit –1 तर्कभाषा– प्रारम्भ से शब्दप्रमाण निरूपण पर्यन्त–

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Unit –2 अर्थसंग्रह– प्रारम्भ से विधि भाग पर्यन्त–

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Unit –3 अर्थसंग्रह– विधि के पश्चात् अन्त तक–

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Unit –4 अपरोक्षानुभूति– श्लोक संख्या 1 से 70 तक–

श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

Unit –5 अपरोक्षानुभूति– श्लोक संख्या 71 से 144 तक–

श्लोकों की व्याख्या, सैद्धान्तिक तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न। (20)

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTC318

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

- 1.तर्कभाषा – हिन्दी व्याख्याकार– श्रीनिवास मिश्र ।
- 2.तर्कभाषा – हिन्दी व्याख्याकार– डा. मुस्लगावकर ।
- 3.अर्थसंग्रह– हिन्दी व्याख्याकार– श्रीनिवास मिश्र ।
- 4.अपरोक्षानुभूति– शंकराचार्य विरचित– हिन्दी व्याख्या सहित, गीता प्रेस गोरखपुर ।
- 5.तर्कभाषा – हिन्दी व्याख्याकार– आचार्य विश्वेश्वर सिद्धान्त शिरोमणि ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTLIE319

Title: Phonetics and Phonology.

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit –1 Anatomy and physiology of speech, Air stream mechanism, Respiratory system, Vocal track, Laryngeal system, Articulation of vowels and consonants, Direction of Air flow, Place and manner of articulation. (20)

Unit –2 Obstruent: Stops, fricatives and affricates, Supra-segmental-stress, Length, Pitch, Intonation, Vocal quality, Nasalization, Juncture, Amnestic phonetics. (20)

Unit –3 Phonetic transcription of speech: Sounds, Definition of phonetic transcription. Phonetic transcription and use of Diacritical marks, Use of IPA and IAST. (20)

Unit –4 Distinctiveness and phonemic principle-Minimal pairs, Phonetic similarity, Variation (20)

Unit –5 Phonetics in Ancient India- Rigveda to Patanjali, Katyayana, Bhartrihari) grammarians of kourmudi tradition. (20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTC319

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. Pike, KL-Phonemics, Ann Arbor: Michigan.
2. Hyman L-Phonology Theory and Analysis, New York, Holt Rinehart and Winston.
3. Greason H.A, 1968- Introduction to descriptive Linguistics Indianed Oxford and IBH.
4. Robins R.H. 1979-Ceneral Linguistics: An introductory Survey, London: Longman.
5. Robins R.H. 1968-Short history of Linguistics, Bloomington, Indian University Press.
6. Allen W S.-Phonetics Ancient India.
- 7.Sharma, D.D - Sanskrit Ka Aitihāsika Tatha Samrachanātmaḥ Parichaya, Haryana Sahitya Akademy, Chandigarh.
- 8.Verma Siddheshwar- Some observations of Indian Phonetics.
9. Bhaskara O.P. - Practical Phonetics-1, Deccan College, Pune.
10. Kapil Dev- Bhasha Vijnana Evam Bhashashastra.
11. Bhol Nath Tiwari- Bhasha Vijnana.
12. G.B. Dhal - Dhvani Vijnana.
13. David Abercrombie - Elements of General Phonetics, Edinburgh University Press.

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTLIE320

Title: An outline of structure of Sanskrit.

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit –1 Phonological structure of Sanskrit: Phonemic structure- Classification of speech sounds of Sanskrit, Nature and classification of vowels and consonants, Segmental and supra-segmental phoneme. (20)

Unit –2 Word and word-classes: Definition of word, types of word (simple, complex and compound words), stem,formation. (20)

Unit –3 Types of Morphs in Sanskrit: Prefixes, Infixes and Suffixes, Additive, Subtractive, Replacive, Discontinuous and zero derivation. (20)

Unit –4 Morphophonemic changes caused by addition of derivational and inflectional affixes (Prefixes, infixes and suffixes), Difference between a word, stem and base (20)

Unit –5 Syntax and Semantics: Difference between Karaka and Vibhakti, Role of Karaka and Vibhakti in sentence formation, Phone structure, Word order in Sanskrit sentences. (20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTLIE320

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. WS. Allen- Phonetics in Ancient India

2. WS. Allen- Sandhi Exercises.

3. Siddheshvara Varma - Some observations of Indian Phonetics (Hindi Translation)

4. Macdonell- Sanskrit Grammer.

5. M.B. Emeneau- Sandhi Exercises.

6. Panini-Ashtadhyayi.

7. J.D Singh- Panini's theory of Karaks.

8. H.S. Ananthanarayana- Karaka and case Grammer, Indian Linguistics Volume X, IX.

9. Baldev Singh-Pada-Padartha Samiksa, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra.

10. D.D. Sharma - Sanskrit Ka Aitihāsika Tatha Samrachanātma Parichaya, Sahitya Akademi, Haryana, Chandigarh.

11. भाषा विज्ञान के सिद्धान्त और हिन्दी भाषा डॉ० द्वारिकप्रसाद सक्सेना, मीनाक्षी प्रकाशन, मेरठ, नई दिल्ली।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 3rd

Course No.: PSSKTO311

Title: Moral Values in Sanskrit

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit –1 संस्कृत साहित्य में जीवन मूल्य

Moral Values in Sanskrit Literature

1) Definition and meaning of word 'Naitikata'.

नैतिक शब्द का अर्थ एवं परिभाषा

2) Individual moral values in Sanskrit Literature.

व्यक्तिगत जीवन मूल्य (संस्कृत साहित्य में)

3) Familial moral values in Sanskrit Literature.

पारिवारिक जीवन मूल्य (संस्कृत साहित्य में)

4) Social moral values in Sanskrit Literature.

सामाजिक जीवन मूल्य (संस्कृत साहित्य में)

National Moral values in Sanskrit Literature.

राष्ट्रीय जीवन मूल्य (संस्कृत साहित्य में)

(20)

Unit –2 वैदिक संस्कृत साहित्य में जीवन मूल्य

Moral Values in Vaidic Sanskrit Literature.

1) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Rgveda, Yajurveda, Samaveda and Atharvaveda.

ऋग्वेद, यजुर्वेद, सामवेद एवं अथर्ववेद में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रीय जीवन मूल्य।

2) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Brahmin Granthas.

ब्राह्मण ग्रन्थों में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रीय जीवन मूल्य।

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTO311

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

3) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Upanishdas.

उपनिषदों में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य । (20)

Unit –3 लौकिक संस्कृत साहित्य में जीवन मूल्य

Moral Values in Classical Sanskrit Literature

1) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Ramayana.

रामायण में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य । (20)

Unit –4 लौकिक संस्कृत साहित्य में जीवन मूल्य

Moral Values in Classical Sanskrit Literature

1) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Mahabharata.

महाभारत में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य ।

2) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Srimad Bhagavad Gita.

श्री मद्भगवद्गीता में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक, एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य ।

Unit –5 शास्त्रीय संस्कृत साहित्य में जीवन मूल्य

Moral Values in Classical Sanskrit Literature

1) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Hitopadesa.

हितोपदेश में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य ।

2) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Canakya Niti.

चाणक्यनीति में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य ।

3) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Kamindaka Niti.

नीति में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य ।

4) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Sukra Niti.

शुक्रनीति में व्यक्तिगत, पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य ।

5) Individual, familial, social and national moral values in Brhaspati Niti.

बृहस्पति नीति में व्यक्तिगत पारिवारिक, सामाजिक एवं राष्ट्रिय जीवन मूल्य । (20)

M.A 3rd Semester Course No: PSSKTO321

The examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.
4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.
5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.
A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.
B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. संस्कृत साहित्य का समीक्षात्मक इतिहास डॉ० कपिलदेव द्विवेदी
2. वैदिक साहित्य इतिहास – डॉ० बलदेव उपाध्याय वैदिक साहित्य का इतिहास डॉ० वाचस्पति गैरोला
4. वैदिक साहित्य का इतिहास डॉ० राधावल्लभ त्रिपाठी
5. वैदिक साहित्य का इतिहास डॉ० भोलाशंकर व्यास
6. वैदिक सम्पदा वीरसेन वेदश्रमी
7. भारतीय संस्कृति का मूल आधार अध्याय'
8. रामायण – महर्षि वाल्मीकि
9. महाभारत वेदव्यास
10. नीतिशतक भर्तृहरि
11. कामन्दक नीति कामन्दक
12. History of Vedic Literature- M- Macdonel.
13. History of Classical Sanskrit Literature- M- Krishnamacharya.
14. History of Sanskrit Literature- A-B- Keith.
15. Subhashit- sahasrawali Prof- Satyavrat Shastri.

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTC412

Title: Essay Translation & History of Sanskrit Literature

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-

Marks

Unit -1	साहित्यिक, सांस्कृतिक, शास्त्रीय एवं कवि सम्बन्धी संस्कृत भाषा में निबन्ध।(20)	
Unit -2	समास विधायक प्रमुख सूत्र एवं समासान्त प्रत्ययों का अध्ययन। (सिद्धान्त कौमुदी के आधार पर)	(20)
Unit -3	अनुवाद अध्ययन—प्रारम्भिक रचनानुवाद कौमुदी— पाठ 15 से 22 तक।	(20)
Unit -4	अनुवाद अध्ययन—प्रारम्भिक रचनानुवाद कौमुदी— पाठ 23 से 30 तक।	(20)
Unit -5	अधोलिखित लेखकों एवं कृतियों पर प्रश्न प्रष्टव्य हैं:— क) भर्तृहरि ख) नैषधीयचरितम् ग) अम्बिकादत्तव्यास घ) रघुवंशमहाकाव्य ङ) पंचतन्त्र च) हितोपदेश छ) कल्हण ज) रामायण	

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

M-A 4th Semester Course No:- PSSKTC 412

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. अनुवाद चन्द्रिका— चक्रधर नौटियाल ।
2. बृहदनुवादचन्द्रिका— चक्रधर नौटियाल ।
3. संस्कृत साहित्य की रूपरेखा— चन्द्र”ाखर एवं डा. शान्ति कुमार ।
4. संस्कृत वाङ्मय— बलदेव उपाध्याय ।
5. संस्कृत साहित्य का सरल सुबोध इतिहास— जितेन्द्र चन्द्र ।
6. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास — आचार्य बलदेव उपाध्याय ।
7. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास — बहादुर चंद छाबडा ।
8. संस्कृत निबन्ध चन्द्रिका — प्रो. िवबालक द्विवेदी ।
9. संस्कृत निबन्ध निकुंज — डा. हरिदत्त शर्मा ।
10. संस्कृत निबन्ध मंजूषा — डा. आद्या प्रसाद मिश्र ।
11. रचनानुवादकौमुदी — कपिलदेव द्विवेदी ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTC413

Title: Jyotir Vigyan and Ancient Architecture.

Credits: 6

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Maximum Marks: 100

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-

Marks

- Unit -1** श्री जीवनकाथकृत भावकुतूहलम् के पचम, अष्ट एवं पंचद^{वा} अध्याय से।
श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र^{श्न}न। (20)
- Unit -2** श्री गणेश^{विरचित} जातकालंकार के प्रथम से चतुर्थ अध्याय। (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र^{श्न}न।
- Unit -3** श्रीकल्याणवर्म विरचित सारावली के प्रथम तथा इक्कीसवें अध्याय से। (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र^{श्न}न।
- Unit -4** भोजकृत समराङ्गणसूत्रधार के अष्टम अध्याय— भूपरीक्षा, श्लोक 1—77, (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र^{श्न}न।
- Unit -5** भोजकृत समराङ्गणसूत्रधार के द^{शम} अध्याय— पुरनिवे^श, श्लोक 1—69 (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्र^{श्न}न।

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTC 413

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. श्री जीवनाथकृत 'भावकुतूहलम्' – ज्योतिष प्रकाशन चौक, वाराणसी।
2. श्रीकल्याणवर्म विरचित 'सारावलो' – मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली, वाराणसी।
3. भारतीय ज्योतिष – नेमिचन्द्र शास्त्री – भारतीय ज्ञानपीठ, लोदी रोड़, दिल्ली।
4. ज्योतिषरत्नाकर – श्री देवकीनंदन सिंह।
5. वृहद्ज्योतिषसार – संपादक दैवज्ञवाचस्पति – वासुदेव गुप्त।
6. सुरमज्योतिष प्रवेशिका, गोपेणिकुमार ओझा – मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।
7. समराङ्गणसूत्रधार – आचार्य भोजकृत।
8. समराङ्गणसूत्रधार – वास्तुशास्त्र (भवननिवेश) प्रथम भाग), आचार्य द्विजेन्द्रनाथ शुक्ल प्रकाशक मेहर चन्द्र लक्ष्मणदास पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली-2
9. भारतीय ज्योतिष प्रवेशिका – प्रो. पुरुषोत्तम शर्मा, अभिमन्यु एण्ड अभिनव पब्लिकेशन, जम्मू।
10. ज्योतिष रहस्य – प्रो. पुरुषोत्तम शर्मा, अभिमन्यु एण्ड अभिनव पब्लिकेशन, जम्मू।
11. ज्योतिषसार – प्रो. पुरुषोत्तम शर्मा, अभिमन्यु एण्ड अभिनव पब्लिकेशन, जम्मू।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTEPE414

Title: Inscription of the Imperial Guptas

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-	Marks
Unit-I Deciphering of the prescribed plates No. 1,3,5,8	(20)
a) Transcribe into original script (One out of two with text written separately).	
b) Transcribe into Devnagri or Roman script (one out of two.)	
Unit-II Translation and Explanation of th text of the following inscriptions.	(20)
1. Allahabad stone pillar inscription of Samudragupta.	
2. Sanchi stone pillar inscription of Chandragupta-II.(Year93)	
3. Udaygiri cave inscription of Virsenā Shaba.	
4. Mehrauli iron pillar inscription of Chandra.	
5. Rithpur copper plate inscription of Prabhavatigupta.	
Unit-III Translation and Explanation of th text of the following inscriptions	(20)
1. Damodarpur copper plate inscription of Kumargupta-I, dated the gupta year 128.	
2. Indor Coperplate inscription of Skandgupta (Year 146).	
3. Kahaum stone pillar inscription of Skandupta.	
4. Sarnath Buddha image inscription of Kumargupta-II, dated the gupta year 154.	
5. Eran stone pillar inscription of Buddhagupta the year 165.	
Unit-IV General questions from the first five inscriptions form the above mentioned 10 inscriptions.	(20)
1. Historical importance of Allahabad Prashasti of Samudragupta. Character, Career, Achievements of S.G. Policies of S.G. extent of empire, Literary value of the inscription, identifications of the personages and places mentioned in the inscription.	

M-A 4th Semester Course No:- PSSKTEPE 414

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

2. Historical value of Sanchi stone pillar inscription of Chandragupta-II dated year 61. Date of accession of Chandragupta-II on the basis of inscription. Religious importance of the inscription. Identification of the personages and terms.
3. Historical importance of Udayagiri cave inscription of Virsenas Shaba. Virsenas as a historical personage.
4. Historical importance of Maharauli stone pillar inscription of Chandra. Identification of Chandra. Conquests of Chandra. Exploits of Chandra. Identification of the localities.
5. Historical importance of Rithpur copper plate inscription of Prabhavati Gupta, Vakatakas. Discussions about Matrimonial alliances of Guptas with Vakatakas Nagas and Lichchavis. Religious tolerance of the imperial Guptas.

Unit-V General questions from the last five inscriptions from the above prescribed inscriptions.

(20)

1. Historical importance of Damodarpur copper plate inscription of Kumargupta-I dated year 128.
2. Historical importance of Indor inscription of Skandgupta, character and career of Sakandgupta, conquests of Sakandgupta. Discussions about Skandgupta's mother's problem. Identification of personages like Pushyamitra Huna etc.
3. Historical importance of Kahum stone pillar inscription of Skandagupta Religious importance.
4. Historical importance of Sarnath Buddha image inscription of Kumargupta-II dated year 154. Identification of Kumar Gupta of the inscription.
5. Historical importance of Eran stone pillar inscription of Buddhagupta the year 165.

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.
2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTEPE 414

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

tippunis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. Fleet, Corpus Inscriptions Indiarum, Vol.II.
2. Sircar, D.C. Select inscriptions Vol.I.
3. Raychaudhari, Hemachandra, Political History of Ancient India.
4. Majumdar, R.C., The Classical Age.
5. Altekar, A.S. and Majumdar, R.C. Vakataka – Gupta Age.
6. Upadhyaya Vasudeva, Prachina Bhartiya Abhilakhon Ka Adhyayana.
7. Prachin Bhartiya Abilekh Sangrah, Dr. Sriram Goel.

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTEPE415
Credits: 6
Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: Post-Gupta Inscriptions.
Maximum Marks: 100
1st Minor- 20
2nd Minor -20
Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025- **Marks**

Unit-I Deciphering of the prescribed plates No. 1,4,9 (20)

a) Transcribe into original script (One out of two but separate written text).

b) Transcribe into Devnagri or Roman script (one out of two.)

Unit-II Translation and Explanation of the text of the following inscriptions. (20)

1. Eran stone Boar inscription of Tormana.

2. Gwalior stone inscription of Mihirakula.

3. Mandsor stone pillar inscription of Yashodharmana.

4. Harsha inscription of Ishanavarmann.

5. Madhuban copper plate inscription of Harshavardhan.

Unit-III Translation and Explanation of the text of the following inscriptions. (20)

1. Delhi Topra pillar inscription of Visaldeva Vignharaja IV.

2. Copper plate cave inscription of Maharj Hastin Year 156.

3. Malaya copper plate of Dharasena year 252.

4. Srinagar stone inscription of Queen Didda.

5. Nagarjuni (South) cave inscription of Anantavarmma. (Date less)

Unit-IV General questions from the first five inscriptions from the above mentioned (20)

nine inscriptions.

1. Historical importance of Eran inscription of Tormana, Career of Tomana, Date of occupation of Malva.

2. Historical importance of Gwalior stone inscription of Mihirakula, Literary Evaluation of the inscription.

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTEPE 415

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

3. Historical importance of Mandsorin inscription of Yosadharman, Career and exploits of Yashodharan,

Hunas, Mihirkula's defeat by Yashodharman.

4. Historical importance of Harsha inscription of Ishanvarman, Rise of Maukharies.

Conquests of

Ishanvarman, Identification of Gaudas, Andhraadhipate, Shaulikas etc.

5. Historical importance of the Madhuban inscription of Harsha. Rise of Pushyabhutis family.

Unit-V General questions from the last four inscriptions from the above mentioned (20) nine inscriptions.

1. Historical importance of Delhi Topra inscriptions of Visaldeva. Character and career of Visaldeva, Identification of Malchchhas etc. and other localities, Literary study.

2. Historical importance of Maliya inscription of Dharasana-II. Rise of Maitrakas.

Explanation of Technical and important terms.

3. Historical importance of Srinagar stone inscription of Queen Didda. History of Didda's reign. Identification of the personage mentioned.

4. Historical importance of Nagarjuni (South) cave inscription of Anantavarmma.

Identification of the personage aplace mentioned Explanation of technical terms.

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTEPE 415

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. Fleet, Corpus Inscriptions Indiarum, Vol.III.
2. Sircar, D.C. Select inscriptions Vol.I. (IInd Revised Edition)
3. Epigraphia indiana – relevant vols.
4. Majumdar, R.C., The Struggle for Empire.
5. Majumdar, R.C., The Classical Age.
6. Upadhyaya Vasudeva, Prachina Bhartiya Abhilakhon Ka Adhyayana.
7. Prachin Bhartiya Abilekh Sangrah, Dr. Sriram Goel.

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTPOE405

Title: A study of the western and Eastern Poetics

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20
2nd Minor -20
Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-	Marks
Unit-I a) Definition of Poetry by Indian Poetician.	(20)
b) Definition of Poetry by Western Poetician.	
c) General study of Aesthetics	
Unit-II a) Purpose of Poetry by Indian and Western Scholars.	(20)
b) Cause of Poetry by Indian and Western Scholars.	
Unit-III a) Rasa School .	(20)
b) Riti School.	
Unit-IV a) Alankara School .	(20)
b) Dhavani School	
Unit-V a) Vakrokti School .	(20)
b) Auchitya School	
c) General Study of some Modern Poetic Critics.	

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTPOE 405

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. ध्वन्यालोक— (दीपिकाखा व्याख्या)— आचार्य चन्द्रिका प्रसाद शुक्ल ।
2. ध्वन्यालोक— (लोचन सहित)— डा. रामसागर त्रिपाठी ।
3. ध्वन्यालोक— (लोचन सहित)— आचार्य विवेकर सिद्धान्त विरोमणि ।
4. काव्यप्रकाश — आचार्यमम्मट — व्याख्याकार डा. सत्यव्रत सिंह ।
5. साहित्यदर्पण — आचार्य विश्वनाथ कविराज — व्याख्याकार — डा. सत्यव्रत सिंह ।
6. रसगंगाधर — पंडितराज जगन नाथ ।
7. काव्यशास्त्र का इतिहास — इन्द्र चन्द्र शास्त्री ।
8. अलङ्कार शास्त्र का इतिहास — कृष्ण कुमार ।
9. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र का इतिहास — कृष्णदेव ।
10. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र का इतिहास — सत्यदेव चौधरी ।
11. पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त — शान्ति स्वरूप गुप्ता ।
12. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र — डा. नगेन्द्र ।
- 13- Indian Assthetics (2 volumes) Dr. kanti Chandra Pandey.
14. अभिनवरसमीमांसा — प्रो. राजेन्द्र मिश्र, वैजयन्त प्रकाशन, 8 मार्ग, प्रयागराज (उ.प्र.)

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTPOE406
Credits: 6
Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: नाट्यशास्त्र एवं रूपक
Maximum Marks: 100
1st Minor- 20
2nd Minor -20
Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-

Marks

- Unit-I a)** नाट्यशास्त्र- (भरतमुनि कृत)- प्रथम एवं द्वितीय अध्याय- (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या, अभिनवगुप्त कृत अभिनवभारती टीका सहित-
नाट्यशास्त्र के प्रथम एवं द्वितीय अध्यायों से सम्बद्ध समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।
- Unit-II a)** नाट्यशास्त्र- (भरतमुनिकृत)- षष्ठ अध्याय - (20)
श्लोकों की व्याख्या, अभिनवगुप्त कृत अभिनवभारती टीका सहित-
नाट्यशास्त्र के प्रथम एवं द्वितीय अध्यायों से सम्बद्ध समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।
- Unit-III द**रारूपक-(धनंजय) द्वितीय एवं तृतीय प्रकारा में से (20)
कौशिकी, सात्वती, आरभटी, भारती वृत्तियां-
कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।
- Unit-IV द**रारूपक- (धनंजय) चतुर्थ प्रकारा सम्पूर्ण- (20)
कारिकाओं की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।
- Unit-V रत्नावली नाटिका- (हर्षकृत-सम्पूर्ण)- (20)**
नाट्यशास्त्रीय दृष्टि से श्लोकों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTPOE 406

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. दषरूपक— धनंजय — सम्पादक— श्रीनिवास शास्त्री — साहित्य भण्डार ।
2. रत्नावली— श्रीहर्ष— टीका — िवराज शास्त्री ।
3. नाट्य”ास्त्र— भरतमुनि — टीका — रामगोविंद शुक्ल ।
4. नाट्य”ास्त्र — अभिनवभारती टीका — प्रकाशन विभाग, का”ी हिन्दू वि”विद्यालय ।
5. हिन्दी अभिनवभारती —अभिनवगुप्त — सम्पादक — डा• नगेन्द्र, हिन्दी विभाग, दिल्ली वि”विद्यालय,दिल्ली ।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTPHE416

Title: Study in Spanda and Pratyabhijna System

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-

Marks

Unit-I स्पन्दकारिका – प्रथम निष्यन्द

सूत्रों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit-II स्पन्दकारिका – द्वितीय एवं तृतीय निष्यन्द से सूत्रों की व्याख्या

सूत्रों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit-III तन्त्रालोक– श्लोक संख्या 60 से 89 पर्यन्त

श्लोकों की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit-IV परमार्थसार– कारिका संख्या 1 से 50 पर्यन्त

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Unit-V परमार्थसार– कारिका संख्या 51 से 105 पर्यन्त

कारिकाओं की व्याख्या तथा समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

(20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M-A 4th Semester Course No:- PSSKTPHE 416

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. स्पन्द कारिका – वसुगुप्त ।
2. स्पन्दसर्वस्व – भट्ट श्रीकल्लट ।
3. स्पन्दविवृति – राजानक श्रीरामकण्ठ ।
4. स्पन्दप्रदीपिका – उत्पलवैष्णव ।
5. स्पन्दनिर्णय – राजानक क्षेमराज ।
6. स्पन्दसन्दोह – राजनक क्षेमराज ।
7. ईष्वर प्रत्यभिज्ञाकारिका – उत्पलदेवाचार्य ।
8. ईष्वर प्रत्यभिज्ञासूत्र वृत्ति – उत्पलदेवाचार्य ।
9. ईष्वर प्रत्यभिज्ञा विमर्षिणी – अभिनवगुप्तचार्य ।
10. ईष्वर प्रत्यभिज्ञा विवृति विमर्षिणी – अभिनवगुप्ताचार्य ।
11. प्रत्यभिज्ञाहृदयम् – राजानक क्षेमराजकृत ।
12. प्रत्यभिज्ञाहृदयम् टीका हिन्दी टीका सहित –सम्पादक जयदेव हिन्दी टीका सहित ।
13. श्री तन्त्रालोक– अभिनवगुप्त ।
- 14 परमार्थसार– अभिनवगुप्त ।
- 15 Kashmir Saivism, the central philosophy of tantrism- By Kamalakar Mishra
- 16- Kashmir Saivism By J. Rudrappa.
- 17- Contribution of Kashmir By K.S Nagrajan.

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTPHE417
Credits: 6
Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: Nyaya, Yoga and Vedanta Nyaya
Maximum Marks: 100
1st Minor- 20
2nd Minor -20
Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-	Marks
Unit-I योगसूत्र: समाधिपाद सम्पूर्ण (व्यासभाष्य सहित) सूत्रों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-II योगसूत्र: साधनपाद सम्पूर्ण (व्यासभाष्य सहित) सूत्रों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-III न्याय दर्शन, प्रथम अध्याय के अन्तर्गत प्रथम आह्निक, सम्पूर्ण सूत्रों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-IV ब्रह्मसूत्र शंकरभाष्य सहित अध्यास से लेकर समन्वयाधिकरण पर्यन्त— सूत्रों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)
Unit-V विवेकचूडामणि – शंकराचार्य रचित— श्लोकों की व्याख्या एवं समालोचनात्मक प्रश्न।	(20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02

M-A 4th Semester Course No:- PSSKTPHE 417

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. विवेकचूडामणि – शकराचार्य रचित– गीताप्रेस गोरखपुर।
2. पातंजलयोगसूत्र– व्यासभाष्य सहित– हिन्दी व्याख्याकार– प्रो. सुरेन्द्र श्रीवास्तव।
3. ब्रह्मसूत्र– शंकरभाष्य सहित – व्याख्याकार– स्वामी सत्यानन्द सरस्वती, गोविन्दमठ, टेढीनीम वाराणसी।
4. भारतीय दर्शन – डा. बलदेव उपाध्याय।
5. भारतीय दर्शन – डा. बद्रीनाथ सिंह।
6. भारतीय दर्शन – डा. नन्दकिशोर देवराज।
7. भारतीय दर्शन – प्रो. संगम लाल पाण्डेय।
8. न्याय दर्शन – गुरुदत्त।

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No- PSSKTLIE409
Credits: 6
Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

Title: Morphology and Syntax.
Maximum Marks: 100
1st Minor- 20
2nd Minor -20
Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-	Marks
Unit-I (a) Elementary Morphemics (प्रारम्भिक रूपिम – विज्ञान): Morph;रूप/पद Morpheme(रूपिम), Allomorph(संरूप) Phonology and morphological conditioning of morpheme. (रूपिम की ध्वन्यात्मक एवं रूपात्मक प्रतिबद्धता) The Morphophonemics. (रूपस्वनिम – विज्ञान)	(20)
Unit-II (a) The structure of the word :(पदसंरचना),Root, Stem, derivational affixation(“ाब्दसाधक / व्युत्पादक प्रत्यय) Root, stem (अंग / प्रकृति] Inflectional affixation (रूपसाधक प्रत्यय) Paradigms(रूपावली)	(20)
Unit-III Word structure (”ाब्दसंरचना) The Lexeme(को”ाम) The structure of a Lexeme(कोष संरचना)एCompounding. The Atmology(व्युत्पत्ति), Laws of Atymology(”ाब्द व्युत्पत्ति के सामान्य नियम), - Vowel based and consonant based(स्वर सम्बन्धी नियम एवं व्यंजन सम्बन्धी नियम).	(20)
Unit-IV Types of construction (रचना के प्रकार) immediate consistent Analysis(समीपी घटक वि”ले”ण) and the classification of constructions(रचनाओं का वर्गीकरण). Endocentric and Exocentric(अन्तःकेन्द्रिक एवं बहिष्केन्द्रिक), Coordinating and subordinating(समवर्गी तथा आश्रितवर्गी). Syntactic categories (from classes) and phrase structure Rules(वाक्य के प्रकार एवं पदबन्धन संरचना के नियम)	(20)
Unit-V Transformational Generative Grammer (T.G.G) and its standard theory. (रूपान्तरक प्रजनक व्याकरण एवं इसका मानक सिद्धान्त), रूप प्रजनक व्याकरण, रूप प्रजनक व्याकरण में चाम्स्की का योगदान, पारम्परिक व्याकरण और रूपान्तरिक व्याकरण में अन्तर, रूप प्रजनक व्याकरण क प्रमुख सिद्धान्त– क्लासिकी सिद्धान्त, मानक सिद्धान्त, विस्तारित मानक सिद्धान्त, मानक सिद्धान्त का विषे”ा अध्ययन, रूपान्तरण, प्रजनक, पदबन्धन संरचना के नियम, रूपान्तरण नियम(Base, deep structure (आन्तरिक संरचना), surface structure(बाह्य संरचना), syntactic transformations(वाक्यीय रूपान्तरण);with major examples). The relation between the syntactic, sememntic and phonological components(वाक्यीय घटक, अर्थीय घटक एवं स्वनिमिक घटक में सम्बन्ध)	(20)

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTLIE 409

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. Language L. Bloomfield, 1933 –, New York, Halt.
2. An Introduction to descriptive Linguistics, Indian Edition, H.A. Gleason, Oxford and I.B.H, H.A. 1968.
3. English Transformational Grammer, R. Jacobs, Rosenbaun p. 1970 –
4. – English transformational Grammer, Roderick A. Jacobs and Peter S. Rosenbaum- Blaisdell Publishing Company, Walhom, London.
5. General Linguistics, An Introductory Survey, London : Longman.Robins, R.H. 1979 .
6. Pada-Padartha Samiksha, Baldev Singh, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, Haryana. 1965.

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No.: PSSKTLIE410

Title: Historical Linguistics and Indo-Aryan.

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20

2nd Minor -20

Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025-

Marks

Unit-I The indo- European theory (भारोपीय सिद्धान्त)

The position of the Indo-Aryan subfamily in Indo-European family of language (भारोपीय परिवार की भाषाओं में भारतीय आर्य उपपरिवार की स्थिति) An outline of the comparative grammar of old- Aryan with middle Indo- Aryan differentiating the major phonological and morphosyntactic shifts (20)

Unit-2 Medieval- Indo Aryan language (मध्य- भारतीय आर्यभाषाएं):

Type of Prakrit (प्राकृत के भेद), the role of Prakrit substratum in classical science usage (लौकिक संस्कृत साहित्य में प्राकृत भाषा की भूमिका). comparative grammar of Pali and Prakrit (पालि तथा प्राकृत का तुलनात्मक व्याकरण), Prakrit and Apabhhransh (प्राकृत तथा अपभ्रंश). (20)

Unit-3 Development of historical Linguistics in the 19th and 20th century

(19 वीं तथा 20 वीं शताब्दी में ऐतिहासिक भाषाविज्ञान का विकास):

A brief outline of Eastern and Western thoughts(पौरवात्य एवं पाश्चात्य मत की संक्षिप्त रूपरेखा). Main schools of Modern Linguistics(आधुनिक भाषाविज्ञान के प्रमुख स्कूल)–

1. प्राग स्कूल, 2. रूसी स्कूल 3. ब्रिटिश स्कूल, 4. जेनेवा स्कूल, 5. कोपनहेगेन स्कूल। (20)

Unit-4 Types of Linguistics change:

Sound change(ध्वनि परिवर्तन), analogy(तत्सम), borrowing(तद्भव), Semantic change(अर्थ परिवर्तन)। The regularity of sound change(ध्वनि परिवर्तन के नियम): some laws useful for Sanskrit studies(संस्कृत के अध्ययन के लिए कतिपय उपयोगी नियम) - Grassman's law (ग्रासमान नियम), Bartholomae's law(बार्थोलोमे नियम), Grimm's law(ग्रिम नियम), Verner's law(वर्नर नियम)। (20)

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTLIE 410

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

Unit-5 The comparative method of Linguistic reconstruction: (20)

The status of reconstructed forms. Dialect diversity in the reconstructed language.

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended:

1. Bloomfield, L. 1933 – Language, New York, Halt.
2. Lehmann, W.P. 1960 – Historical Linguistics : an Introduction.
3. Macdon II, A – Sanskrit Grammer.
4. Macdon II, A – Vedic Grammer for students.
5. Chatterji, S.?K. 1960 – Indo-Aryan and Hindi.
6. Gune, P.D. – Introduction to Comparative Philology.
7. Waterman – Perspectives in Linguistics, Chicago U.P.
8. Ghatage, A.M. 1960 – Historical Linguistics and Indo-Aryan Language, Bombay University.
9. Bhat, DNS, 1972 – Sound change, Poona : Bhasha Prakashan.
10. Kapildev – Bhasha Vijnana Evam Bhashashastra.
11. Karan Singh – Bhasha Vijnana.
12. Bhola Nath Tiwari – Bhasha Vijnana

M.A Sanskrit under CBCS at PG level
DETAILED SYLLABUS
Semester 4th

Course No.: PSSKTO411

Title: Holistic sciences in Sanskrit
& Indian languages & Sanskrit

Credits: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 2 ½ Hrs-

1st Minor- 20
2nd Minor -20
Major- 60

Syllabus for the examination to be held in May. 2022, 2023, 2024-

Marks

Unit-I	Sanskrit and Sciences (1) Sanskrit and Physics (ii) Sanskrit and Chemistry (iii) Sanskrit and Botany (iv) Sanskrit and Zoology (v) Sanskrit and Biotechnology (vi) Sanskrit and Mathematics (vii) Sanskrit and Environment Science (viii) Sanskrit and Home Science and Behavioral	(20)
Unit-II	Sanskrit and Social Science (1) Sanskrit and Economics (ii) Sanskrit and Law (Dharmashastra) (iii) Sanskrit and Political Science (iv) Sanskrit and Commerce (v) Sanskrit and History (vi) Sanskrit and Commerce (vii) Sanskrit and Culture (viii) Sanskrit and Education (ix) Sanskrit and Philosophy	(20)
Unit-III	Sanskrit and Fine Arts (1) Sanskrit and Vastu (ii) Sanskrit and Music (iii) Sanskrit and Dance (iv) Sanskrit and Acting (v) Sanskrit and Museology (vi) Sanskrit and Painting	(20)

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTO411

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

- Unit-IV** Sanskrit and Physical and Mental Health
(1) Yoga - Meaning, Definition, Origin and Development.
(ii) Yogasutras of Patanjali.
(iii) Ashtanga Yoga.
(iv) Pranayam and Meditation.
(v) Contribution of Yoga to Physical Health. (20)

- Unit-V** Sanskrit and Languages
(1) Sanskrit and Hindi
(ii) Sanskrit and Dogri
(iii) Sanskrit and Kashmiri
(iv) Sanskrit and Punjabi
(v) Sanskrit and Pali and Prakrit.
(vi) Sanskrit and Persian
(vii) Sanskrit and English (20)

Note for Paper setter/ examiner

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8×2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks.

M-A 4th Semester Course No-: PSSKTO411

The examination to be held in May. 2023, 2024, 2025

4. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus and question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in minor I and Minor 2, and 80% of Syllabus not Covered in 2 minors.

5. From unit 1st & 2nd only Numerical / objective type questions can be asked up to marks.

A. From each unit ie. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 questions, out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each two parts. regarding translation and explanation of Shlokas Gadyas.

B. From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th. There will be 4 short type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 tippanis, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Books Recommended

1. Indo- Aryan and Hindi – S.K. Chatterji, Ahmadabad, 1942

2. Linguistics Introduction to Sanskrit - B- Ghosh, Culcutta, 1937

3. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास – डॉ० बलदेव उपाध्याय ।

4. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास – डॉ० वाचस्पति गैरोला ।

5. भाषाविज्ञान – कर्णसिंह, साहित्य भण्डार, मेरठ ।

6. भाषाविज्ञान एवं भाषाशास्त्र– कपिलदेव द्विवेदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी ।

7. संस्कृत भाषा– टी० बरो० चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी, 1991 ।

8. संस्कृत भाषा का इतिहास – डी० डी० शर्मा, चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी, 2000 ।

9. संस्कृत का ऐतिहासिक एवं संरचनात्मक परिचय– डी० डी० शर्मा, हरियाणा, साहित्य आकदमी, 1984 ।

10. बृहद् अनुवाद चन्द्रिका– चक्रधर नौटियाल, 'हंस' शास्त्री ।