

UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU, JAMMU

(NAAC ACCREDITED 'A+' GRADE UNIVERSITY)

NOTIFICATION (18/Dec./Adp/82)

It is hereby notified for the information of all concerned that the Vice-Chancellor, in anticipation of the approval of the Academic Council, is pleased to authorize the revision in the Syllabi and Courses of Study in the subject of **Zoology** of **B.Sc.** for the following Semesters under the **Choice Based Credit System** at the Undergraduate level (as given in the Annexure) for the Examinations to be held in the years indicated against each semester

| subject | Semester | For the examinations to be %Change held in the year | 3 |
|---------|---------------------------|---|---|
| Zoology | Semester-I Semester-II | December 2019, 2020 and 2021 < 25% May 2020, 2021 and 2022 | |

The alternative question papers are required to be set as per the University regulation given as under:-

- i) If the change in the syllabi and courses of study is less than 25%, no alternative question paper will be set
- ii) If the change is 25% and above but below 50%, alternative Question paper be set for one year
- iii) If the change is 50% and above or whole scheme is changed, alternative Question paper be set for two years.

The Syllabi of the courses is available on the University website: www.jammuuniversity.in

Sd/-DEAN ACADEMIC AFFAIRS

No. F. Acd/II/18/12374-12409 Dated: 01-01-2019

Copy for information and necessary action to:

- 1. Dean, Faculty of Life-Science
- 2. HOD/Convener, Board of Studies in Zoology
- 3. All the members of Board of Studies
- 4. C.A to the Controller of Examinations
- 5. I/c Director, Computer Centre, University of Jammu
- 6. Asst. Registrar (Conf. /Exams. UG/Pub.)
- 7. Incharge, University Website for necessary action please.

Assistant Registrar (Academic)

| Semester | Course No. | Course Title | Credits | Nature of Course |
|----------|------------------|---|---------|----------------------|
| Ι | UZOTC 101 | ANIMAL DIVERSITY | 4 | CORE |
| | UZOPC 101 | ANIMAL DIVERSITY | 2 | PRACTICAL |
| II | UZOTC 201 | COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES | 4 | CORE |
| | UZOPC 201 | COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES | 2 | PRACTICAL |
| III | UZOTC 301 | PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY | 4 | CORE |
| | UZOPC 301 | PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY | 2 | PRACTICAL |
| | UZOTS 301 | APICULTURE | 4 | SKILL ENHANCEMENT |
| IV | UZOTC 401 | PRINCIPLES OF GENETICS AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY | 4 | CORE |
| | UZOPC 401 | PRINCIPLES OF GENETICS AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY | 2 | PRACTICAL |
| | UZOTS 401 | AQUARIUM FISH KEEPING | 4 | SKILL ENHANCEMENT |
| V | UZOTE 501 | PARASITOLOGY & APPLIED ZOOLOGY | 4 | CORE |
| | UZOPE 501 | PARASITOLOGY & APPLIED ZOOLOGY | 2 | PRACTICAL |
| | UZOTS 501 | PUBLIC HEALTH AND HYGIENE | 4 | SKILL ENHANCEMENT |
| VI | UZOTE 601 | INSECT VECTORS AND DISEASES | 4 | CORE |
| | UZOPE 601 | INSECT VECTORS AND DISEASES | 2 | PRACTICAL |
| | UZOTS 601 | SERICULTURE | 4 | SKILL |

SYLLABUS AND COURSES OF STUDY IN ZOOLOGY FOR B.SC. SEMESTER I-II (CBCS)

(HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT) Prof. & Head Department of Zoology University of Jammu JAMMU

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B.SC. SEMESTER-I

| Core Course No. | : |
|-------------------|---|
| Core Course Title | : |
| CREDITS | : |

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4 **UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU** Syllabi and Course of Study in Zoology For the examination to be held in the years 2019, 2020 and 2021 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

UZOTC 101

ANIMAL DIVERSITY

| 1. Course /Paper Title | : | Animal Diversity (Theory) |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| 2. Maximum Marks | : | 100 |
| i) External (Univ. Exam.) | : | 80 |
| ii) Internal Assessment | : | 20 |
| 4. Minimum Pass Marks | | |
| i) External | : | 29 |
| ii) Internal | : | 07 |
| 5. Duration of Univ. Exam. | : | 2 ¹ / ₂ Hrs. |

Unit 1: Protista, Porifera and Cnidaria

13 Hrs

Introduction to kingdoms of organisms (Five kingdom system -a brief overview viz. Monera, 1.1 Protista, Fungi, Plantae & Animalia). 1.2 Protista

| | 11001000 | |
|-----|----------|--|
| | 1.2.1 | General characters and classification up to class level |
| | 1.2.2 | Locomotory Organelles and locomotion in Protozoa |
| 1.3 | Porifera | |
| | 1.3.1 | General characters and classification up to class level. |
| | 1.3.2 | Canal System in Sponges |
| 1.4 | Cnidaria | |
| | 1.4.1 | General characters and classification up to class level. |
| | 1.4.2 | Polymorphism in Siphonophora |
| | | |

1.4.3 Corals & Coral reefs

Unit 2: Helminthes and Annelida 2.1

Helminthes

2.1.1

2.1.2

13 Hrs

- Platyhelminthes 2.1.1.1 General characters and classification up to class level. 2.1.1.2 Structure, reproduction, life cycle and pathogenesis of Taenia solium Nemathelminthes 2.1.2.1 General characters and classification up to class level.
- 2.1.2.2 Structure, reproduction, life cycle, parasitic adaptations and pathogenesis of Ancylostoma duodenale
- 2.2 Annelida
 - 2.2.1 General characters and classification up to class level.
 - 2.2.2 Metamerism in Annelida

Unit 3: Arthropoda, Mollusca and Echinodermata

| 3.1 | Arthropoda | |
|-----|---------------|--|
| | 3.1.1 | General characters and classification up to class level. |
| | 3.1.2 | Eye structure and Vision in Arthropoda |
| 3.2 | Mollusca | |
| | 3.2.1 | General characters and classification up to class level. |
| | 3.2.2 | Torsion in gastropods |
| | 3.2.3 | Shell in mollusca |
| 3.3 | Echinodermata | |
| | 3.3.1 | General characters and classification up to class level. |
| | 3.3.2 | Water-vascular system in Asteroidea |
| | | |

Unit 4: Protochordates, Agnatha, Pisces and Ambhibia

- 4.1 Origin of Chordates
- 4.2 Protochordates: General features and Phylogeny.

13 Hrs

13 Hrs

UZOTC 101 (2019-21)

| Agnatha | |
|----------|--|
| 4.3.1 | General features of Agnatha and classification of cyclostomes up to class level. |
| Pisces | |
| 4.4.1 | General features and Classification up to order level. |
| Amphibia | - |
| 4.5.1 | General features and Classification up to order level. |
| 4.5.2 | Parental care in Amphibians |
| | - |
| | 4.3.1 Pisces 4.4.1 Amphibia 4.5.1 |

Unit 5: Reptiles, Aves and Mammals

13 Hrs

| 5.1 | Reptiles | |
|-----|----------|--|
| | 5.1.1 | General features and Classification up to order level. |
| | 5.1.2 | Biting mechanism in snakes |
| 5.2 | Aves | |
| | 5.2.1 | General features and Classification up to order level. |
| | 5.2.2 | Flight adaptations in birds |
| 5.3 | Mammals | |
| | 5.3.1 | Classification up to order level. |
| | 5.3.2 | Origin of mammals |
| | | |

Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

Part A: Total weightage of Part A will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 8 short questions selecting atleast from 2 to 3 units (50% of syllabus covered). A candidate will have to attend any 5 questions each carrying 2 marks.

Part-B: Total weightage of Part-B will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 2 long answer questions from first 2 to 3 units. A Candidate will have to attempt only 1 question of 10 marks.

Note 2: For paper setters :External End Semester University Examination

The External examinations in theory shall consist of the 3 sections.

Section A:Section-A shall be of 15 marks and will comprise of 5 short answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 3 marks each. Answers should be precise having 70 to 80 words only and without any detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

Section B:Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

Section C:Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

Books Recommended

- 1. Text book of Zoology-Hymen series McGraw Hills.
- 2. Protozoology-Kudo, Books & Periodicals Corporation (India).
- 3. Text-book of Zoology-Sedwick series. Central Book Depot.
- 4. Text-book of Zoology-Parker and Haswell Vol. I. Mac Millan & Co. 1986, New York.
- 5. Protozoology-Mackinen and Hawez, Canb University.
- 6. Treatise in Zoology-Lankester series.
- 7. Parasitic protozoa-Baker. Allen & Unwin, Inc. USA.
- 8. Human Helminthology-Faust, E.C, Lee and Febiger, Philadelphia.
- 9. Medical Parasitology- K. D. Charterjee
- 10. Helminthology- Kotpal
- 11. Arthropod Anatomy-Snod, Grass. Principles of insect morphology (1935) Snodgrass, R.E. McGraw Hill London, New York.
- 12. Invertebrale-Bordale and Potts. C.L.
- 13. Integrated principles of Zoology by Hickman, C.P. Jr., F.M. Hickman &L.S. Roberts. (Mosby College Publ. St. Louis.).

- 14. Manual of Zoology Vol. I (invertibrata) part I and II. Ayyar, E.K. &T.N. Ananlha-Krishnan (S. Vishwanathan, Printers & Publ. Pvt. Ltd. Madras).
- 15. Invertebrate Zoology-Jordan, E.L. & P.S. Vemla (S. Chand & Co. Ltd. Madras).
- 16. Chordate Zoology- N. Arumugam, Vol. 2. SarasPlublication
- 17. Chordate Zoology-E.L.Jordan& P.S. Verma. S. Chand Limited
- 18. Chordate zoology- P.S. Dhami&J.K. Dhami (1981) (R. Chand & Co.)
- 19. Principles of anatomy and physiology-G.J.Tortora&N.P. Anagnostakos (1984) (Harper & Row Publ., N.Y.).
- 20. Textbook of zoology, Vertebrates-A.J. Marshall (1995) (The McMillan Press Ltd., UK).
- 21. Modern textbook of Zoology (Vertebrates) -R.L.Kotpal (2000). (Rastogi Publ., Meerut).
- 22. Functional Anatomy of the Vertebrates: An Evolutionary Perspective- Liem, Karel F., William E. Bemis, Warren F. Walker, Lance Grande (2001). Brooks Cole.
- 23. Advanced Chordate Zoology-Gurdarshan Singh & H. Bhaskar (2002). Campus Books.

B.SC. SEMESTER-I

Core Course No. :UZOPC 101ICore Course Title:ANIMAL DIVERSITY (PRACTICAL)ICREDITS:2

Internal Assessment: 25 marks External Practical: 25 marks

1. Study of external features of the following:

- 1.1 *Nereis*: External features with special emphasis on Head & Parapodia and Heteronereis phase.
- 1.2 Prawn: External morphology & Appendages
- 1.3 Cockroach: Mouthparts
- 1.4 Pila, Unio: External morphology of Shell.

2. Distinguishing characters & classifications of the following animals:

- 2.1 Euglena, Plasmodium, Paramecium
- 2.2 Sycon, Hyalonema, and Euplectella.
- 2.3 Hydra, Obelia, Millipora, Sertularia, Physalia, Velella, Porpita, Aurelia, Tubipora, Metridium.
- 2.4 Planaria, Fasciola, Echinococcus, Taeniasolium, Ascarislumbricoides, Ancylostoma, Enetrobius
- 2.5 Aphrodite, Tubicola, Chaetopterus, Serpula, Arenicola, Pheretima, Pontobdella,
- 2.6 Balanus, Lepas, Cray fish, Palaemon, Cancer, Limulus, Palamnaeus, Scolopendra, Julus, Periplaneta, Apis.
- 2.7 Chiton, Mytillus, Dentalium, Pila, Unio, Loligo, Sepia, Octopus
- 2.8 Pentaceros, Ophiura, Echinus, Cucumariaand Antedon
- 2.9 Balanoglossus, Herdmania, Branchiostoma
- 2.10 Petromyzon, Myxine, Sphyrna, Pristis, Torpedo, Chimera, Protopterus, Amia, Salmo, Labeo, Exocoetus, Anguilla, Barbus, Cyprinus, Clarias, Heteropneustes, Ophiocephalus, Anabas, Echineis
- 2.11 Ichthyophis/Ureotyphlus, Salamandra, Axolotl larva, Bufo, Hyla
- 2.12 Chelone, Trionyx, Kachuga, Testudo, Sphenondon, Hemidactylus, Chamaeleon, Draco, Calotes, Typhlops, Python, Bungarus, Vipera, Naja, Crocodylus, Hydrophis, Gavialis,
- 2.13 Any six common birds from different orders,
- 2.14 Echidna, Macrophus, Manis, Sorex, Bat, Funambulus, Loris

3. Dissection of the following animals to expose and study the various systems:

- 3.1 Earthworm: Alimentary canal, Reproductive system
- 3.2 Palaemon: Alimentary canal, Nervous system

4. Preparation of permanent stained mounts of the following:

Obelia, Parapodium of *Neries*, Nephridium of Earth worm, Ovary of Earthworm, Mouthparts of Cockroach, mouth parts of mosquito and radula of *Pila*.

5. Key for Identification of poisonous and non-poisonous snakes

Note: There will be one practical paper of 50 marks. 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for internal assessment including 20% (05 marks) for attendance, 20% (05 marks) for viva and 60% (15 marks i.e. 5 marks for internal test and 10 marks for day to day performance). In case of regular students internal assessment received from the college will be added to the marks obtained by them in the University examination and in case of private candidates marks obtained by them in the University examination shall be increased proportionately in accordance with the statutes/ regulations.

B.SC. SEMESTER-II

Core Course No. : UZOTC 201 Core Course Title: COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES CREDITS • 4

UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabi and Course of Study in Zoology For the examination to be held in the years 2020, 2021 and 2022 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

| 1. Course /Paper Title | : | Comparative anatomy and developmental biology of Vertebrates (Theory) |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| 2. Maximum Marks | : | 100 |
| i) External (Univ. Exam.) | : | 80 |
| ii) Internal Assessment | : | 20 |
| 4. Minimum Pass Marks | | |
| i) External | : | 29 |
| ii) Internal | : | 07 |
| 5. Duration of Univ. Exam. | : | 3 Hrs. |

Unit 1: Integumentary Skeletal System

| 1.1 | Integument System |
|-----|-------------------|
| | |

- 1.1.1 Integument: Structure and Function
- 1.1.2 Derivatives of integument:
 - 1.1.2.1 Glands
 - 1.1.2.2 Scales
 - 1.1.2.3 Horns
 - 1.1.2.4 Feathers
- 1.2 Skeletal System

1.2.1 Evolution of visceral arches

1.2.2 Jaw suspension in vertebrates.

Unit 2: Digestive and Respiratory System

- Digestive System 2.1
 - 2.1.1 Comparative account of alimentary canal and digestive glands in vertebrates (Slivary glands, Liver and Pancreas).
- 2.2 **Respiratory System**
 - 2.2.1 Brief account of Gills, lungs in Vertebrates
 - 2.2.2 Accessory Respiratory Organs in Vertebrates
 - 2.2.2.1 Swim Bladder
 - 2.2.2.2 Air Sacs

Unit 3: Circulatory and Urinogenital System

- Circulatory System 3.1
 - 3.1.1 Evolution of heart in vertebrates
 - 3.1.2 Evolution and modifications of aortic arches in vertebrates
- 3.2 Urinogenital System
 - 3.2.1 Origin and types of Vertebrate Kidney
 - Evolution of Urinogenital ducts in vertebrates 3.2.2

Unit 4: Nervous System and Sense Organs

- 4.1 Comparative account of vertebrate brain: Pisces, Amphibis, Reptiles, Aves and mammals.
- 4.2 Types of Sensory Receptors with special reference to Photoreception in Vertebrates

Unit 5: Development Biology

- Gametogenesis: Spermatogenesis and oogenesis in mammals. 5.1
- 5.2 Fertilization
 - 5.2.1 Types of fertilization: External & Internal
 - 5.2.2 Capacitation, Acrosome Reaction, Penetration and Activation of Ovum, Migration of Pronuclei and amphimixis.

13 Hrs

13 Hrs

13 Hrs

13 Hrs

- 13 Hrs

UZOTC 201 (2020-22)

- 5.3 Cleavage: Planes and patterns, Blastulation and fate maps in Frog
- 5.4 Gastrulation in Frog up to formation of three germ layers, types of morphogenetic movements
- 5.5 Extraembryonic membranes of chick
- 5.6 Placentation in mammals

Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

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Books recommended:

- 1. Text book of Zoology ó Parker and Haswell Vol. II
- 2. Chordate Zoology and Elements of Animal Physiology óE.L. Jordon and Verma, P.S.
- 3. Zoology and Chordates by H.C. Nigam, Vishal Publications, Jallandhar
- 4. Comparative Anatomy- M.D.L. Srivastava
- 5. Comparative Anatomy ó Kingley
- 6. Manual of Zoology Vol II Chordata ó Ayyar, E.K., T.N. Anorthakrishnan
- 7. Chordate structure and function ó Waterman, A.N. and Others
- 8. General and Comparative Physiology ó W.S. Hoar
- 9. Principles of Animal Physiology ó Wood, D.W.
- 10. Animal Physiology óEckert
- 11. An Introduction to Embryology óBalinsky
- 12. Biology of Developing System ó Grant
- 13. Developmental Biology ó Gilbert.
- 14. Animal Physiology-Nagabhushnam
- 15. Chordate Zoology- N. Arumugam, Vol. 2. SarasPlublication
- 16. Chordate Zoology-E.L.Jordan & P.S. Verma. S. Chand Limited
- 17. Chordate Zoology- P.S. Dhami&J.K. Dhami (1981) (R. Chand & Co.)
- 18. Principles of anatomy and physiology-G.J.Tortora&N.P. Anagnostakos (1984) (Harper & Row Publ., N.Y.).
- 19. Textbook of Zoology, Vertebrates-A.J. Marshall (1995) (The McMillan Press Ltd., UK).
- 20. Modern textbook of Zoology (Vertebrates) -R.L.Kotpal (2000). (Rastogi Publ., Meerut).
- 21. Functional Anatomy of the Vertebrates: An Evolutionary Perspective-Liem, Karel F., William E. Bemis, Warren F. Walker, Lance Grande (2001). Brooks Cole.
- 22. Advanced Chordate Zoology-Gurdarshan Singh & H. Bhaskar (2002). Campus Books.

B.SC. SEMESTER-II

Core Course No. : UZOPC 201 Core Course Title: COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES (PRACTICAL) CREDITS : 2

1. Preparation of permanent mounts of the following:

- 1.1 Velum, Oral hood and Pharyngeal region of Amphioxus
- 1.2 Ampullae of Lorenzini, Placoid scale, Ctenoid scale of fish
- 2. Study of following skeleton:
 - 2.1 Skull of Fowl and Rabbit
 - 2.2 Axial and Appendicular skeleton of Fowl
- 3. Frog Study of developmental stages whole mounts and sections through permanent slides ó cleavage stages, blastula, gastrula, neurula, tail bud stage, tadpole external and internal gill stages.
- 4. Study of chick embryology through stained mounts (18 Hrs.; 24 Hrs.; 36 Hrs.; 48 Hrs.; 72 Hrs.)
- 5. Demonstration of different types of Placenta in mammals through models or preserved specimens.
- 6. Study of histological sections of mammalian placenta through permanent slides or photomicrographs.
- 7. Examination of gametes frog/rat sperm and ova through permanent slides or photomicrographs.
- 8. Study of types of feet and claws, feathers and beaks in birds.
- 10. Dissect a locally available fish to study the following systems:
 - 10.1 Digestive system
 - 10.2 Taking out Pituitary and Weberian ossicles
- Note: There will be one practical paper of 50 marks. 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for internal assessment including 20% (05 marks) for attendance, 20% (05 marks) for viva and 60% (15 marks i.e. 5 marks for internal test and 10 marks for day to day performance). In case of regular students internal assessment received from the college will be added to the marks obtained by them in the University examination and in case of private candidates marks obtained by them in the University examination shall be increased proportionately in accordance with the statutes/ regulations.