Minutes of the meeting of the Departmental Research Project Monitoring Committee (DRPMC) held on 16.01.2024 at 10:00 am in the office of the Dean Faculty of Sciences, University of Jammu, Jammu.

PRESENT:

1.	Prof. Anju Bhasin	(Convener)
	Prof. H.N. Sheikh, HOD	(HOD Chemistry)
3.	Prof. Kamal K. Kapoor	(Member)
4.	Prof. P.K. Srivastava	(Member)
5.	Dr. Monika Gupta	(Member)
6.	Prof. Satya Paul	(Special Invitee)
7.	Prof. D.S. Sambyal	(Special Invitee)

Item No. 1: To consider the progress report of Research & Seed Grant assigned to the following faculty members of the Department of Chemistry:

(i)	Prof. K.K. Kapoor	(Rs. 2.0 lakh)
(ii)	Prof. H.N. Sheikh	(Rs. 2.0 lakh)
(iii)	Dr. Monika Gupta	(Rs. 2.0 lakh)

(iv) Dr. Ashwani Kumar (Rs. 2.0 lakh)

Resolution: The faculty members presented the progress report before the committee members and submitted the hard copy of the same after the discussions and deliberations. The committee members were satisfied with the progress reports of all the projects and appreciated the scientific outcome, especially the sanction of projects by JKSTIC (Prof. K.K. Kapoor, Prof. H.N. Sheikh & Dr. Ashwani Kumar) and submission of SERB-SURE Project to DST, GoI by Dr. Monika Gupta.

Item No. 2: To consider the request of Principal Investigators (PIs) to extend the date of submission of final utilization certificate.

Resolution: The Principal Investigators (PIs) requested to extend the date of submission of final utilization certificate by two months, i.e. March 20, 2024, to enable the PIs to spend the unutilized grant. The DRPMC resolved that the request of PIs be kindly considered for extension by the Dean Research Studies.

The meeting ended with a vote of thanks.

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Page 1 of 1

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Post Graduate Department of Chemistry University of Jammu

('A⁺' Grade University- Accredited by NAAC)

Baba Saheb Ambedkar Road, Jammu - 180 006

No. PGD/Chem/

Dated 15-01-2024

NOTICE

Due to unavoidable circumstances, meeting of the Department Research Project Monitoring Committee (DRPMC), scheduled for 15-01-2024 at 4.00 pm, will be held on 16-01-2024 at 10.00 am in the Office of the Dean Faculty of Science to discuss progress report of Research and Seed Grant assigned to following faculty members of the department of Chemistry.

- 1. Prof. K.K. Kapoor
- 2. Prof. H.N.Sheikh
- 3. Dr. Monika Gupta
- 4. Dr. Ashwani Kumar

The concerned faculty members are requested to submit and present progress report in the meeting

The members of the DRPMC are request to make it convent to attend the meeting.

- 1. Prof. Anju Bhasin (Convener)
- 2. Prof. H. N. Sheikh (HOD)
- 3. Prof. K.K. Kapoor
- 4. Prof. P.K. Srivastava
- 5. Dr. Monika Gupta
- 6. Prof. Satya Paul

(Special Invitee)

7. Prof. D.S.Sambyal

(Special Invitee)

Prof. H.N. Sheikh

Head of the Department

Copy to:

Prof. Anju Bhasin Dean Faculty of Science for information please



Office University

2435248 \ Extension :

Post Graduate Department of Chemistry University of Jammu

('A+' Grade University- Accredited by NAAC) Baba Saheb Ambedkar Road, Jammu - 180 006

No. PGD/Chem/14/72-73

Dated 11 - 07 - 14.

NOTICE

As desired by Dean Faculty of Science, a meeting of the Department Research Project Monitoring Committee (DRPMC) will be held on 15-01-2024 at 4:00 pm in the Office of the Dean Faculty of Science to discuss progress report of Research and Seed Grant assigned to following faculty members of the department of Chemistry.

- 1. Prof. K.K. Kapoor
- 2. Prof. H.N.Sheikh
- 3. Dr. Monika Gupta
- 4. Dr. Ashwani Kumar

The concerned faculty members are requested to submit and present progress report in the meeting

The members of the DRPMC are request to make it convent to attend the meeting.

- 1. Prof. Anju Bhasin (Convener)
- 2. Prof. H. N. Sheikh (HOD)
- 3. Prof. K.K. Kapoor
- 4. Prof. P.K. Srivastava
- 5. Dr. Monika Gupta
- 6. Prof. Satya Paul

(Special Invitee)

7. Prof. D.S.Sambyal

(Special Invitee)

Prof. H.N. \$heikh

Head of the Department

Copy to:

Prof. Anju Bhasin Dean Faculty of Science for information please

OFFICE OF DEAN RESEARCH STUDIES



UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU

ORDER

Based on the recommendations of the Committee constituted for the purpose vide order No. R A/3977-92 dated 05.12.2022 and also on the recommendations of the Dean of the Faculty concerned, sanction is hereby accorded to the payment of Rs. 2,00,000, as financial assistance in favour of Prof./Dr. Ashwani Rumay, Department of Chamistry as per the details given below out of the Research & Seed Grant for Professor / Associate / Assistant Professor, under the Head 'Quality Assurance Fund (DIQA)' as per order No. Fin./2022-23/3338-42 dated 16.09.2022:-

a)	Hiring of Services / Honorarium for experts	:	Comp
b)	Equipment (Repair) or any accessory, if needed, to the existing equipment	:	50,000/2
c)	Purchase of Minor Equipment	i	-
d)	AMC's of existing Equipment		Market
e)	Consumables/Chemicals/Glassware etc.		1,10,000/2
f)	Contingency	:	1,10,000/2
g)	Field work	:	-
h)	Any other item		-
l'otal		i	2,00,000/2

You are required to meet the said expenditure as per University norms. The Principal Investigator (PI) shall submit the bills for pass & payment as per the existing GFR/GeM guidelines to the Grant Section. The quantum of assistance sanctioned is required to be exhausted/utilized within a period of one year starting from the date of issue of order. Utilization certificate will be submitted after completion of the project.

A detailed report of project shall mandatorily be submitted by PI to the office of the Dean Research Studies with a clear statement on whether the said project has enabled the PI to put up a bigger proposal for funding to any national funding agency.

No. Dated: $\frac{20}{100}$ | $\frac{20}{10$

- 1. Special Secretary to the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor.
- 2. Sr. P.A. to DAA/DRS/Registrar/DIQA.
- 3. Dean of the Faculty concerned.
- 4. HOD concerned.
- 5. Principal Investigator.
- 6. Joint Registrar (Finance).
- 7. Deputy Registrar (Grants).

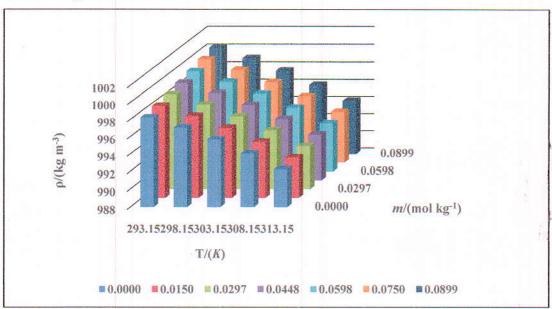
Assistant Registrar (R&A)

20/1 Sel 120/0

Progress report of the project entitled "Volumetric, acoustic and viscometric investigations of some protein model components in aqueous solutions of drugs at various temperatures" supported by Research & Seed Grant for Professor/Associate Professor/Assistant Professor of University of Jammu, allocated vide no. RA/23/6086-93 dated 20-01-23, under the Head Quality Assurance Fund (DIQA).

Following are the outcomes of the project:

- 1. Research Seed money grant assistance helped in the procurement of chemicals for carrying out the preliminary investigations.
- 2. Density (ρ), ultrasonic speed (u) and viscosity (η) for an essential amino acid and a dipeptide viz. L-leucine and diglycine, respectively in aqueous and (0.0496, 0.1002 and 0.1498) mol kg⁻¹ binary aqueous semicarbazide hydrochloride solvent system at five different temperatures ranging (293.15–313.15) K and under barometric pressure have been measured.



(a)

Jour.

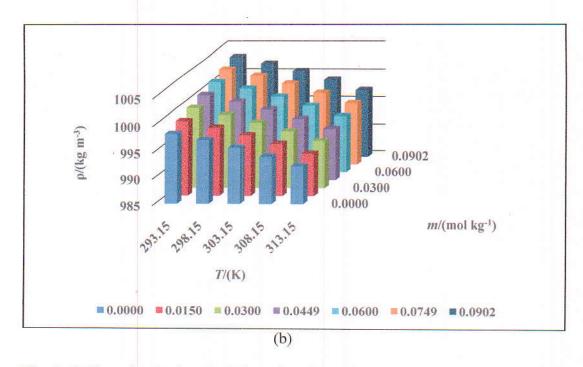
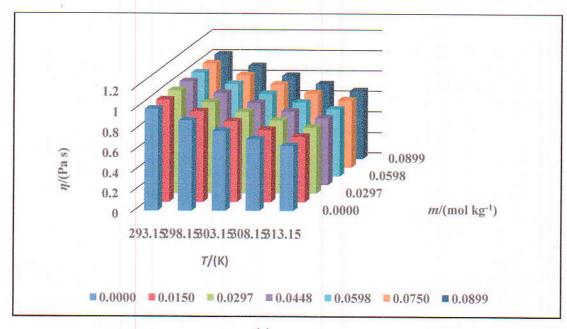


Fig. 1. 3-dimentional plots depicting alteration of density, ρ with molality and temperature for (a) L-leucine in H₂O, (b) gly-gly in H₂O.



(a)

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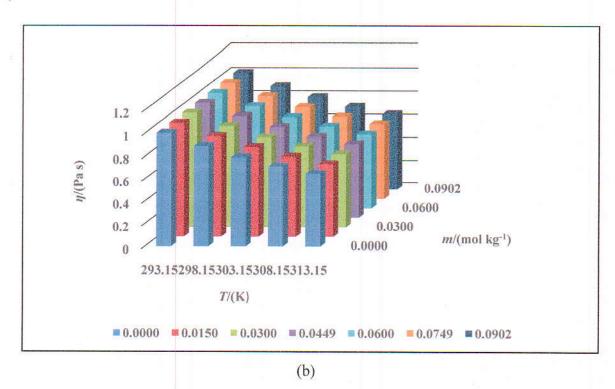


Fig. 2. 3-dimentional plots depicting alteration of viscosity, η with molality and temperature for (a) L-leucine in H₂O, (b) gly-gly in H₂O.

3. Varied physicochemical parameters such as apparent molar parameters (V_{ϕ} , $K_{\phi,s}$), hydration number (n_H), partial molar parameters (V_{ϕ}^0 , $K_{\phi,s}^0$), viscosity coefficients i.e. Falkenhagen and Jones Dole coefficients, transfer parameters etc. have been enumerated from the empirically determined data. Further, the structure breaking character of each examined solute has been scrutinized through the positive sign of temperature derivative of viscosity B-coefficient values and negative sign of $(\partial E^0 \phi/\partial T)_p$ (Hepler's constant) values. In addition, the cosphere overlap model has been utilized for better understanding of various predominant intermolecular interactions in the studied solution systems.

Table 1: Determined partial molar volume, V_{ϕ}^{0} , empirical slope, S_{ν} , and calculated partial molar volumes, $\Delta_{tr}V_{\phi}^{0}$ for L-leucine and gly-gly in H₂O and mixed aqueous semicarbazide HCl solutions.

Property		Temp	erature/(K)		
	293.15	298.15	303.15	308.15	313.15
	L-leucine in	n 0.0000 mol kg ⁻¹	semicarbazide H	Cl	
$V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^4)$	107.59 (±0.01)	107.95 (±0.01)	108.34 (±0.01)	108.69 (±0.01)	109.03 (±0.02)
$S_v \times 10^6 / (m^3 kg mot^2)$	7.39 (±0.16)	7.39 (±0.08)	7.39 (±0.08)	7.22 (±0.07)	6.88 (±0.28)
	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	1 0.0496 mol kg-1			()
$V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mot^3)$	108.18	108.54	108.94	109.29	109.64

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$S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^2) \qquad 7.28 \qquad 7.64 \qquad 7.43 \qquad 7.43 \qquad 7.75 \\ (\pm 0.34) \qquad (\pm 0.20) \qquad (\pm 0.17) \qquad (\pm 0.17) \qquad (\pm 0.24) \\ A_x V^6_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^2) \qquad 1.08.36 \qquad 108.73 \qquad 109.13 \qquad 109.53 \qquad 109.88 \\ (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0$						
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		(± 0.02)	(±0.01)	(± 0.01)	(± 0.01)	(± 0.01)
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$S_v \times 10^6 / (m^3 kg mol^2)$	7.28	7.64	7.43	7.43	7.75
		(± 0.34)	(± 0.20)	(± 0.17)		
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\Delta_{tr}V^0_{\phi}\times 10^6/(m^3\ mol^4)$			3		
$\begin{array}{c} V^{\theta}_{\phi} \times 10^{\theta}/(m^3 mot^4) & 108.36 & 108.73 & 109.13 & 109.53 & 109.88 \\ (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) \\ (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) \\ (-0.01) & (-0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) \\ (-0.01) & (-0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) \\ (-0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) \\ (-0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) \\ (-0.03) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.00) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) \\ (-0.02) & (\pm 0.00) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) \\ (-0.37) & (\pm 0.22) & (\pm 0.30) & (\pm 0.18) & (\pm 0.26) \\ A_{\alpha}V^{\theta}_{\phi} \times 10^{\theta}/(m^3 mot^4) & 1.02 & 1.03 & 1.03 & 1.06 & 1.07 \\ \hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$		I -loucino in 0	1002 mal ka-1 sa	micarbazida UCI		
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$\begin{array}{c} S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^2) \\ A_n V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^4) \\ A_n V^0_{\phi} $	$V'_{\phi} \times 10^{\circ}/(m^{\circ} mot^{\circ})$					
$\begin{array}{c cccccc} & (\pm 0.15) & (\pm 0.15) & (\pm 0.25) & (\pm 0.11) & (\pm 0.21) \\ & 0.77 & 0.78 & 0.79 & 0.84 & 0.85 \\ \hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$	0 10610 3 1 -2					
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$S_v \times 10^\circ/(m^\circ \text{kg mol}^2)$					
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	1 10 106// 3					
$\begin{array}{c} V^{\theta}_{\phi} \times 10^{\theta}/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 108.61 & 108.98 & 109.37 & 109.75 & 110.10 \\ & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) \\ S_v \times 10^{\theta}/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 6.25 & 6.96 & 6.80 & 6.86 & 7.11 \\ & (\pm 0.37) & (\pm 0.22) & (\pm 0.30) & (\pm 0.18) & (\pm 0.26) \\ A_{\sigma}V^{\theta}_{\phi} \times 10^{\theta}/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 1.02 & 1.03 & 1.03 & 1.06 & 1.07 \\ \hline \\ & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$	$\Delta_{tr}V_{\phi} \times 10^{\circ}/(m^{\circ} mol^{\circ})$					0.85
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 6.25 = 6.96 = 6.80 = 6.86 = 7.11 \\ (\pm 0.37) = (\pm 0.22) = (\pm 0.30) = (\pm 0.18) = (\pm 0.26) \\ A_{\nu} V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 1.02 = 1.03 = 1.03 = 1.06 = 1.07$ $Gly-gly in 0.0000 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{4}) = 75.83 = 75.96 = 76.13 = 76.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.01) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 7.31 = 7.04 = 7.34 = 7.08 = 7.44 \\ (\pm 0.27) = (\pm 0.24) = (\pm 0.27) = (\pm 0.17) = (\pm 0.25) \\ Gly-gly in 0.0496 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 77.27 = 77.47 = 77.62 = 77.82 = 77.99 \\ (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) \\ (\pm 0.53) = (\pm 0.38) = (\pm 0.47) = (\pm 0.34) = (\pm 0.18) \\ A_{\alpha} V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 1.63 = 1.64 = 1.66 = 1.69 = 1.70$ $Gly-gly in 0.1002 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 9.36 = 9.17 = 9.25 = 9.25 = 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.02) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 9.36 = 9.17 = 9.25 = 9.25 = 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.39) = (\pm 0.21) = (\pm 0.32) = (\pm 0.18) = 1.90$ $Gly-gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 1.77 = 1.78 = 1.84 = 1.88 = 1.90$ $Gly-gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 77.48 = 77.76 = 77.90 = 78.13 = 78.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) \\ (\pm 0.04) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.04)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 10.99 = 10.21 = 10.78 = 10.66 = 10.87 \\ (\pm 0.041) = (\pm 0.26) = (\pm 0.39) = (\pm 0.42) = (\pm 0.44)$		L-leucine in 0	.1498 mol kg ⁻¹ se	micarbazide HCl		
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 6.25 = 6.96 = 6.80 = 6.86 = 7.11 \\ (\pm 0.37) = (\pm 0.22) = (\pm 0.30) = (\pm 0.18) = (\pm 0.26) \\ A_{\nu} V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 1.02 = 1.03 = 1.03 = 1.06 = 1.07$ $Gly-gly in 0.0000 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{4}) = 75.83 = 75.96 = 76.13 = 76.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.01) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 7.31 = 7.04 = 7.34 = 7.08 = 7.44 \\ (\pm 0.27) = (\pm 0.24) = (\pm 0.27) = (\pm 0.17) = (\pm 0.25) \\ Gly-gly in 0.0496 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 77.27 = 77.47 = 77.62 = 77.82 = 77.99 \\ (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) \\ (\pm 0.53) = (\pm 0.38) = (\pm 0.47) = (\pm 0.34) = (\pm 0.18) \\ A_{\alpha} V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 1.63 = 1.64 = 1.66 = 1.69 = 1.70$ $Gly-gly in 0.1002 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 9.36 = 9.17 = 9.25 = 9.25 = 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.01) = (\pm 0.02) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 9.36 = 9.17 = 9.25 = 9.25 = 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.39) = (\pm 0.21) = (\pm 0.32) = (\pm 0.18) = 1.90$ $Gly-gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 1.77 = 1.78 = 1.84 = 1.88 = 1.90$ $Gly-gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI$ $V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{4}) = 77.48 = 77.76 = 77.90 = 78.13 = 78.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) \\ (\pm 0.04) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.02) = (\pm 0.03) = (\pm 0.04)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) = 10.99 = 10.21 = 10.78 = 10.66 = 10.87 \\ (\pm 0.041) = (\pm 0.26) = (\pm 0.39) = (\pm 0.42) = (\pm 0.44)$	$V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{3})$	108.61	108.98	109.37	109.75	110.10
$S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mot^2) \qquad 6.25 \qquad 6.96 \qquad 6.80 \qquad 6.86 \qquad 7.11 \\ (\pm 0.37) \qquad (\pm 0.22) \qquad (\pm 0.30) \qquad (\pm 0.18) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \\ A_u V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mot^1) \qquad 1.02 \qquad 1.03 \qquad 1.03 \qquad 1.06 \qquad 1.07 \\ \hline \qquad \qquad$	20 02 = 03	(± 0.02)	(± 0.01)	(± 0.02)	(± 0.01)	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 \text{ kg mol}^2)$	6.25	6.96			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		(± 0.37)	(± 0.22)	(± 0.30)	(± 0.18)	(± 0.26)
$\begin{array}{c} V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 75.64 & 75.83 & 75.96 & 76.13 & 76.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) \\ S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 7.31 & 7.04 & 7.34 & 7.08 & 7.44 \\ (\pm 0.27) & (\pm 0.24) & (\pm 0.27) & (\pm 0.17) & (\pm 0.25) \\ \hline & Gly-gly \ in \ 0.0496 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl \\ \hline V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 77.27 & 77.47 & 77.62 & 77.82 & 77.99 \\ (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) \\ S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 8.52 & 8.44 & 8.71 & 8.35 & 8.71 \\ (\pm 0.53) & (\pm 0.38) & (\pm 0.47) & (\pm 0.34) & (\pm 0.18) \\ \Delta_u V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 1.63 & 1.64 & 1.66 & 1.69 & 1.70 \\ \hline & Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1002 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl \\ \hline V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 9.36 & 9.17 & 9.25 & 9.25 & 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) \\ S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 9.36 & 9.17 & 9.25 & 9.25 & 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.39) & (\pm 0.21) & (\pm 0.32) & (\pm 0.18) & (\pm 0.26) \\ \Delta_u V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 1.77 & 1.78 & 1.84 & 1.88 & 1.90 \\ \hline & Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl \\ \hline V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 kg \ mol^{-2}) & 10.99 & 10.21 & 10.78 & 10.66 & 10.87 \\ (\pm 0.041) & (\pm 0.26) & (\pm 0.039) & (\pm 0.42) & (\pm 0.44) \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\Delta_{tr}V_{\phi}^{0}\times10^{6}/(m^{3}\ mol^{1})$	1.02			17.	
$\begin{array}{c} V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 75.64 & 75.83 & 75.96 & 76.13 & 76.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) \\ S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 7.31 & 7.04 & 7.34 & 7.08 & 7.44 \\ (\pm 0.27) & (\pm 0.24) & (\pm 0.27) & (\pm 0.17) & (\pm 0.25) \\ \hline & Gly-gly \ in \ 0.0496 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl \\ \hline V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 77.27 & 77.47 & 77.62 & 77.82 & 77.99 \\ (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) \\ S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 8.52 & 8.44 & 8.71 & 8.35 & 8.71 \\ (\pm 0.53) & (\pm 0.38) & (\pm 0.47) & (\pm 0.34) & (\pm 0.18) \\ \Delta_u V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 1.63 & 1.64 & 1.66 & 1.69 & 1.70 \\ \hline & Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1002 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl \\ \hline V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 9.36 & 9.17 & 9.25 & 9.25 & 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) \\ S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2}) & 9.36 & 9.17 & 9.25 & 9.25 & 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.39) & (\pm 0.21) & (\pm 0.32) & (\pm 0.18) & (\pm 0.26) \\ \Delta_u V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1}) & 1.77 & 1.78 & 1.84 & 1.88 & 1.90 \\ \hline & Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl \\ \hline V^0_{\ \phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 kg \ mol^{-2}) & 10.99 & 10.21 & 10.78 & 10.66 & 10.87 \\ (\pm 0.041) & (\pm 0.26) & (\pm 0.039) & (\pm 0.42) & (\pm 0.44) \\ \hline \end{array}$	26 258 5. 99	Gly-gly in	0.0000 mol kg ⁻¹ s	emicarbazide HC	7	
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{2}) = \begin{cases} (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.01) \\ 7.31 & 7.04 & 7.34 & 7.08 & 7.44 \\ (\pm 0.27) & (\pm 0.24) & (\pm 0.27) & (\pm 0.17) & (\pm 0.25) \end{cases}$ $Gly-gly in 0.0496 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) = 77.27 \qquad 77.47 \qquad 77.62 \qquad 77.82 \qquad 77.99 \\ (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{-2}) = 8.52 \qquad 8.44 \qquad 8.71 \qquad 8.35 \qquad 8.71 \\ (\pm 0.53) & (\pm 0.38) & (\pm 0.47) & (\pm 0.34) & (\pm 0.18) \\ A_{tt}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) = 1.63 \qquad 1.64 \qquad 1.66 \qquad 1.69 \qquad 1.70 \end{cases}$ $Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1002 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) = 77.41 \qquad 77.61 \qquad 77.80 \qquad 78.01 \qquad 78.19 \\ (\pm 0.03) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.01) & (\pm 0.02) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{-2}) = 9.36 \qquad 9.17 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.39) & (\pm 0.21) & (\pm 0.32) & (\pm 0.18) & (\pm 0.26) \\ A_{tt}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) = 1.77 \qquad 1.78 \qquad 1.84 \qquad 1.88 \qquad 1.90 \end{cases}$ $Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) = 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.03) \\ (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.03) \\ (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.02) & (\pm 0.03) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg \ mol^{-2}) = 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87 \\ (\pm 0.41) & (\pm 0.26) & (\pm 0.39) & (\pm 0.42) & (\pm 0.44) \end{cases}$	100 × 106/(m3 mot1)		- 1781 - 1782 - 1783			76.20
$S_{v} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{2}) \qquad 7.31 \qquad 7.04 \qquad 7.34 \qquad 7.08 \qquad 7.44 \\ (\pm 0.27) \qquad (\pm 0.24) \qquad (\pm 0.27) \qquad (\pm 0.17) \qquad (\pm 0.25) \\ \hline \textit{Gly-gly in } 0.0496 \textit{ mol } kg^{-1} \textit{ semicarbazide } \textit{HCl} \\ \hline V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} \textit{ mol}^{-1}) \qquad 77.27 \qquad 77.47 \qquad 77.62 \qquad 77.82 \qquad 77.99 \\ (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \\ S_{v} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg \textit{ mol}^{-2}) \qquad 8.52 \qquad 8.44 \qquad 8.71 \qquad 8.35 \qquad 8.71 \\ (\pm 0.53) \qquad (\pm 0.38) \qquad (\pm 0.47) \qquad (\pm 0.34) \qquad (\pm 0.18) \\ \Delta_{tr} V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} \textit{ mol}^{-1}) \qquad 1.63 \qquad 1.64 \qquad 1.66 \qquad 1.69 \qquad 1.70 \\ \hline \textit{Gly-gly in } 0.1002 \textit{ mol } kg^{-1} \textit{ semicarbazide } \textit{HCl} \\ \hline V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} \textit{ mol}^{-1}) \qquad 77.41 \qquad 77.61 \qquad 77.80 \qquad 78.01 \qquad 78.19 \\ (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \\ S_{v} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg \textit{ mol}^{-2}) \qquad 9.36 \qquad 9.17 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.36 \\ (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.21) \qquad (\pm 0.32) \qquad (\pm 0.18) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \\ \Delta_{tr} V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} \textit{ mol}^{-1}) \qquad 1.77 \qquad 1.78 \qquad 1.84 \qquad 1.88 \qquad 1.90 \\ \hline \textit{Gly-gly in } 0.1498 \textit{ mol } kg^{-1} \textit{ semicarbazide } \textit{HCl} \\ \hline V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} \textit{ mol}^{-1}) \qquad 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03) \\ S_{v} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg \textit{ mol}^{-1}) \qquad 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87 \\ (\pm 0.41) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \qquad (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.42) \qquad (\pm 0.44) \\ \hline $	ν φ × 10 /(m moi)					
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$C \times 10^6 / (m^3 \text{ kg mo} T^2)$	And the Control of th				
$Gly-gly in 0.0496 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) \qquad 77.27 \qquad 77.47 \qquad 77.62 \qquad 77.82 \qquad 77.99$ $(\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01)$ $S_{v} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{2}) \qquad 8.52 \qquad 8.44 \qquad 8.71 \qquad 8.35 \qquad 8.71$ $(\pm 0.53) \qquad (\pm 0.38) \qquad (\pm 0.47) \qquad (\pm 0.34) \qquad (\pm 0.18)$ $\Delta_{tr}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) \qquad 1.63 \qquad 1.64 \qquad 1.66 \qquad 1.69 \qquad 1.70$ $Gly-gly in 0.1002 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) \qquad 77.41 \qquad 77.61 \qquad 77.80 \qquad 78.01 \qquad 78.19$ $(\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02)$ $S_{v} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{-2}) \qquad 9.36 \qquad 9.17 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.36$ $(\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.21) \qquad (\pm 0.32) \qquad (\pm 0.18) \qquad (\pm 0.26)$ $\Delta_{tr}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) \qquad 1.77 \qquad 1.78 \qquad 1.84 \qquad 1.88 \qquad 1.90$ $Gly-gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{-1}) \qquad 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29$ $(\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03)$ $S_{v} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{-1}) \qquad 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87$ $(\pm 0.41) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \qquad (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.42) \qquad (\pm 0.44)$	$S_{\nu} \sim 10 / (m \text{ kg mot})$					
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						(±0.23)
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) \qquad (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) \qquad 8.52 \qquad 8.44 \qquad 8.71 \qquad 8.35 \qquad 8.71 \qquad (\pm 0.53) \qquad (\pm 0.38) \qquad (\pm 0.47) \qquad (\pm 0.34) \qquad (\pm 0.18)$ $A_{tr}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{1}) \qquad 1.63 \qquad 1.64 \qquad 1.66 \qquad 1.69 \qquad 1.70$ $Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1002 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCI$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) \qquad 77.41 \qquad 77.61 \qquad 77.80 \qquad 78.01 \qquad 78.19 \qquad (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) \qquad 9.36 \qquad 9.17 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.36 \qquad (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.21) \qquad (\pm 0.32) \qquad (\pm 0.18) \qquad (\pm 0.26)$ $A_{tr}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{1}) \qquad 1.77 \qquad 1.78 \qquad 1.84 \qquad 1.88 \qquad 1.90$ $Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCI$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mot^{1}) \qquad 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29 \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mot^{2}) \qquad 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87 \qquad (\pm 0.41) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \qquad (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.42) \qquad (\pm 0.44)$	x4 x64 3 x1	Car State	1,50			
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$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	G 106 // 31 +21			The state of the s	The second secon	Control of the Control
$A_{tt}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) 1.63 \qquad 1.64 \qquad 1.66 \qquad 1.69 \qquad 1.70$ $Gly\text{-}gly \ in \ 0.1002 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) 77.41 \qquad 77.61 \qquad 77.80 \qquad 78.01 \qquad 78.19$ $(\pm 0.03) (\pm 0.01) (\pm 0.02) (\pm 0.01) (\pm 0.02)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{-2}) 9.36 \qquad 9.17 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.36$ $(\pm 0.39) (\pm 0.21) (\pm 0.32) (\pm 0.18) (\pm 0.26)$ $A_{tt}V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) 1.77 \qquad 1.78 \qquad 1.84 \qquad 1.88 \qquad 1.90$ $Gly\text{-}gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1}) 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29$ $(\pm 0.02) (\pm 0.02) (\pm 0.02) (\pm 0.02)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{-2}) 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87$ $(\pm 0.41) (\pm 0.26) (\pm 0.39) (\pm 0.42) (\pm 0.44)$	$S_v \times 10^{\circ}/(m^{\circ} \text{ kg mol}^{\circ})$					
$Gly\text{-}gly \ in \ 0.1002 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCI$ $V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 \ mol^4) \qquad 77.41 \qquad 77.61 \qquad 77.80 \qquad 78.01 \qquad 78.19$ $(\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^6/(m^3 \ kg \ mol^2) \qquad 9.36 \qquad 9.17 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.36$ $(\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.21) \qquad (\pm 0.32) \qquad (\pm 0.18) \qquad (\pm 0.26)$ $A_{tr} V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 \ mol^4) \qquad 1.77 \qquad 1.78 \qquad 1.84 \qquad 1.88 \qquad 1.90$ $Gly\text{-}gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCI$ $V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 \ mol^4) \qquad 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29$ $(\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^6/(m^3 \ kg \ mol^2) \qquad 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87$ $(\pm 0.41) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \qquad (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.42) \qquad (\pm 0.44)$	4 10 × 106/(-3 F1)	2.00		CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	A 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta_{tr}V \phi \times 10 / (m \ mol \)$					1.70
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} kg mol^{2}) \qquad (\pm 0.03) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.01) \qquad (\pm 0.02)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} kg mol^{2}) \qquad 9.36 \qquad 9.17 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.25 \qquad 9.36$ $(\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.21) \qquad (\pm 0.32) \qquad (\pm 0.18) \qquad (\pm 0.26)$ $A_{tr} V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} mol^{2}) \qquad 1.77 \qquad 1.78 \qquad 1.84 \qquad 1.88 \qquad 1.90$ $Gly-gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCI$ $V^{0}_{\phi} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} mol^{2}) \qquad 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29$ $(\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03)$ $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} kg mol^{2}) \qquad 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87$ $(\pm 0.41) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \qquad (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.42) \qquad (\pm 0.44)$		Gly-gly in	0.1002 mol kg ⁻¹ s	<mark>emicarbazide H</mark> C	I	
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} \ kg \ mol^{2})$ 9.36 9.17 9.25 9.25 9.36 (± 0.39) (± 0.21) (± 0.32) (± 0.18) (± 0.26) $\Delta_{tr} V^{0}_{\ \phi} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} \ mol^{2})$ 1.77 1.78 1.84 1.88 1.90 Gly -gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCI $V^{0}_{\ \phi} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} \ mol^{2})$ 77.48 77.76 77.90 78.13 78.29 (± 0.02) (± 0.03) $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} \ kg \ mol^{2})$ 10.99 10.21 10.78 10.66 10.87 (± 0.41) (± 0.41) (± 0.26) (± 0.39) (± 0.42) (± 0.44)	$V_{\phi}^{0} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{-1})$	77.41	77.61	77.80	78.01	78.19
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{2})$ 9.36 9.17 9.25 9.25 9.36 (± 0.39) (± 0.21) (± 0.32) (± 0.18) (± 0.26) $\Delta_{tr} V^{0}_{\ \phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{2})$ 1.77 1.78 1.84 1.88 1.90 Gly -gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCl $V^{0}_{\ \phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} mol^{2})$ 77.48 77.76 77.90 78.13 78.29 (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.03) $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3} kg mol^{2})$ 10.99 10.21 10.78 10.66 10.87 (± 0.41) (± 0.41) (± 0.26) (± 0.39) (± 0.42) (± 0.44)		(± 0.03)	(± 0.01)	(± 0.02)	(± 0.01)	(± 0.02)
$\Delta_{tr}V^{0}_{\ \phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3}\ mol^{-1})$ 1.77 1.78 1.84 1.88 1.90 Gly-gly in 0.1498 mol kg^{-1} semicarbazide HCl $V^{0}_{\ \phi} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3}\ mol^{-1})$ 77.48 77.76 77.90 78.13 78.29 (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.03) $S_{\nu} \times 10^{6}/(m^{3}\ kg\ mol^{-2})$ 10.99 10.21 10.78 10.66 10.87 (± 0.41) (± 0.26) (± 0.39) (± 0.42) (± 0.44)	$S_v \times 10^6/(m^3 \text{ kg mol}^2)$	9.36	9.17	9.25	9.25	9.36
$Gly\text{-}gly \ in \ 0.1498 \ mol \ kg^{-1} \ semicarbazide \ HCl$ $V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 \ mol^4) \qquad 77.48 \qquad 77.76 \qquad 77.90 \qquad 78.13 \qquad 78.29 \\ (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.02) \qquad (\pm 0.03) \\ S_{\nu} \times 10^6/(m^3 \ kg \ mol^2) \qquad 10.99 \qquad 10.21 \qquad 10.78 \qquad 10.66 \qquad 10.87 \\ (\pm 0.41) \qquad (\pm 0.26) \qquad (\pm 0.39) \qquad (\pm 0.42) \qquad (\pm 0.44)$		(± 0.39)	(± 0.21)	(± 0.32)	(± 0.18)	(± 0.26)
$V^0_{\phi} \times 10^6/(m^3 mol^{-1})$ 77.48 77.76 77.90 78.13 78.29 (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.03) $S_{\nu} \times 10^6/(m^3 kg mol^{-2})$ 10.99 10.21 10.78 10.66 10.87 (± 0.41) (± 0.41) (± 0.26) (± 0.39) (± 0.42) (± 0.44)	$\Delta_{tr}V^{\theta}_{\phi}\times 10^{6}/(m^{3}\ mol^{1})$	1.77	1.78	1.84	1.88	1.90
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} kg mol^{2})$ (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.03) (± 0.41) (± 0.26) (± 0.39) (± 0.42) (± 0.44)		Gly-gly in	0.1498 mol kg ⁻¹ s	emicarbazide HC	ľ	
$S_{\nu} \times 10^{6} / (m^{3} kg mol^{2})$ (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.02) (± 0.03) (± 0.41) (± 0.26) (± 0.39) (± 0.42) (± 0.44)	$V^0 \times 10^6 / (m^3 mol^4)$	77.48	77.76	77.90	78 12	79.20
$S_v \times 10^6 / (m^3 kg mol^2)$ 10.99 10.21 10.78 10.66 10.87 (±0.41) (±0.26) (±0.39) (±0.42) (±0.44)	· p ·· 10/(m mot)					
(± 0.41) (± 0.26) (± 0.39) (± 0.42) (± 0.44)	$S \times 10^6 / (m^3 kg mol^2)$			720		
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4. The results acquired from thermophysical explorations of L-leucine and diglycine in pure H₂O and mixed aqueous semicarbazide hydrochloride solvent system have been elucidated depending on varied sorts of intermolecular interactions prevalent in the systems. The outcomes obtained from the enumerated transfer parameters reveal pre-dominance of hydrophilic/hydrophilic and ion/hydrophilic interactions contrary to hydrophobic-hydrophobic interactions. Further, these interactions rise with the progressing temperature and drug's molality owing to

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declining electrostriction of each examined solute in the presence of choosen drug. Moreover, the computed hydration number data signifies dehydrating impact of drug on the hydrated solute particles. Furthermore, negative magnitude of Hepler's constant suggests chaotropic nature (structure breaking behaviour) of both L-leucine and dipeptide in the solvent mixtures, which is also supported by positive temperature derivative of Jones Dole coefficient values.

5. Additionally, UV spectroscopic studies have been conducted to understand the existing interactions among drug and protein fragments. Also, the results deduced via volumetric, compressibility and rheological measurements are in agreement with each other.

Scheme: Different intermolecular interactions existing in L-leucine + semicarbazide hydrochloride + water solution.

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- The results of the above systems have been compiled and published in an International Journal namely, "The Journal of Chemical Thermodynamics, 2024, 188, 107176 (Impact Factor = 2.6)".
- 7. Research and seed money grant assistance also helped in preparing a complete research proposal.

The findings of this proposal led to the development of a new proposal which was submitted to the Jammu and Kashmir Science, Technology and Innovation Council (JKSTIC). It is pertinent to mention that this proposal has been awarded with funding of Rs. 7.3 lakh with Serial. No. 8 of the annexure attached (5 pages).

Thanks,

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Effect of semicarbazide hydrochloride on the physicochemical properties of L-leucine and glycylglycine at varied temperatures and compositions

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Keywords: L·leucine Diglycine Semicarbazide hydrochloride Hepler's constant Cosphere overlap model



Density (ρ), sound speed (u) and viscosity (η) for an essential amino acid (L-leucine) and a peptide (diglycine) in water and (0.0496, 0.1002 and 0.1498) mol kg⁻¹ mixed aqueous semicarbazide HCl solvent system at five distinct temperatures ranging (293.15 K – 313.15 K) and barometric pressure (101.3 kPa) have been acquired. Varied physicochemical properties like apparent molar parameters ($K_{\phi,s}$, V_{ϕ}), hydration number (n_H), partial molar parameters ($K_{\phi,s}^0$, V_{ϕ}^0), viscosity coefficients i.e. Jones Dole and Falkenhagen coefficients, transfer parameters ($V_{\phi,\alpha}^0$, $K_{\phi,s,\alpha}^0$, B_H) etc. have been enumerated from the empirically determined data. Moreover, the structure breaking (chaotropic) character of each examined protein subunit has been scrutinized through positive $\frac{dn}{dT}$ (temperature dependence of viscosity B-coefficient) values and negative ($\partial E_{\phi}^0/\partial T$)_p (Hepler's constant) values. In addition, the cosphere overlap model has been used for a better understanding of assorted predominant molecular interactions in the examined solution mixtures.

1. Introduction

Protein (polymer of amino acids) constitutes a major group of biological macromolecules that are vital for the functioning of a living system. It has a significant physiological function and an imperative role in the maintenance of body tissues, including development and repair. It is the chief source of energy and is implicated in the synthesis of hormones, prevents infections, controls different body functions and produces enzymes which accelerate different chemical reactions occurring inside the body . The thermophysical explorations on protein fragments i.e. amino acids, peptides and their derivatives in different solvent media have led to a remarkable deal of interest as explorations on these fundamental building blocks of life furnish better insights into the effect of different additives such as drugs, surfactants, vitamins, salts etc. on . Further, these investigations also provide useful data for interpreting hydration characteristics and different sorts of interactions that are prevalent in varied biochemical and physiological processes. Due to the complicated molecular arrangements, it is hard to directly analyse the protein interactions. Hence, different model compounds of proteins that imitate some definite characteristics of protein structure in aqueous solutions are usually investigated other hand, drugs play a key role in human health and livestock rearing. Various thermodynamical, structural and biological explorations play

significant task in comprehending the pharmacological action of drugs which is necessary for their discovery, designing and activity at the molecular level. Further, the pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics of the drug are considered as the outcome of various physicochemical interactions among drug and functionally imperative substances in the . Moreover, the drug that enters the body tends to stimulate certain ion channels, receptors, act on transporter proteins or enzymes, leading to specific reactions/biochemical processes in the body and interact by binding at specific sites with the receptors. Once activated, the receptor stimulates a specific response either directly in the body or by causing the release of hormone or/and other endogenous drugs in the body. As most receptors are usually proteins, drugs can interact with amino acids/peptides to modify the conformation of the receptor proteins. Hence, it is of considerable interest to explore the interactions amongst model compounds (amino acids/peptides) and drug molecules in order to understand its action in the body.

Therefore, in this work we have carried out thermophysical explorations on L-leucine and gly-gly in aqueous and binary aqueous mixtures of semicarbazide hydrochloride at distinct temperatures. L-leucine (essential amino acid) is used in the synthesis of proteins and is vital for muscle build-up and repair. Further, it helps to regulate blood sugar levels and energy, produces growth hormones, improves immunity, wound healing and also benefits endurance performance [11]. Whereas,

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